

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF FLORIDA  
ORLANDO DIVISION

FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION, and  
  
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL,  
STATE OF FLORIDA,  
DEPARTMENT OF LEGAL AFFAIRS,

Plaintiffs,

v.

GDP NETWORK LLC, a Florida limited liability company,

G & G SUCCESS LLC, a Florida limited liability company also doing business as YF SOLUTION LLC, QSC PROFESSIONALS, and G.C.D. MANAGEMENT LLC,

G & N SQUARED LLC, a Florida limited liability company also doing business as DYNAMIC SOLUTION GROUP,

GINO DE PAZ, individually and as a member, manager, or owner of GDP NETWORK LLC,

GRACE DE PAZ, individually and as a member, manager, or owner of G & G SUCCESS LLC and G & N SQUARED LLC, and

SHABANA KHUBLAL, individually and as a member, manager, or owner of G & N SQUARED LLC,

Defendants.

Case No. 6:20-cv-1192-78DCT

**COMPLAINT FOR PERMANENT  
INJUNCTION AND OTHER  
EQUITABLE RELIEF**

**1:20MC20**

**J. BLACK**

**M.J. LITKOVITZ**

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RICHARD W. MAGEL  
CLERK OF COURT

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U.S. DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DIST. OHIO  
WEST DIV CINCINNATI

Plaintiffs, the Federal Trade Commission (“FTC”), and the Office of the Attorney General, State of Florida, Department of Legal Affairs (“Florida Attorney General”) for their Complaint allege:

1. The FTC brings this action under Sections 13(b) and 19 of the Federal Trade Commission Act (“FTC Act”), 15 U.S.C. §§ 53(b), 57b, and the Telemarketing and Consumer Fraud and Abuse Prevention Act (“Telemarketing Act”), 15 U.S.C. §§ 6101–6108, to obtain temporary, preliminary, and permanent injunctive relief, rescission or reformation of contracts, restitution, the refund of monies paid, disgorgement of ill-gotten monies, and other equitable relief for Defendants’ acts or practices in violation of Section 5(a) of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 45(a), and in violation of the FTC’s Telemarketing Sales Rule (“TSR”), 16 C.F.R. Part 310.

2. The Florida Attorney General brings this action pursuant to the Telemarketing Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 6101–6108, and the Florida Deceptive and Unfair Trade Practices Act, Chapter 501, Part II, Florida Statutes (“the FDUTPA”), to obtain temporary and permanent injunctions, consumer restitution, civil penalties and other equitable relief, and reimbursement of costs and attorneys’ fees for Defendants’ acts or practices in violation of the TSR and the FDUTPA. The Florida Attorney General has conducted an investigation and the head of the enforcing authority, Attorney General Ashley Moody, has determined that an enforcement action serves the public interest as required by the FDUTPA in Section 501.207(2), Florida Statutes.

#### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

3. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1337(a), and 1345.

4. This Court has supplemental jurisdiction over the Florida Attorney General’s claims pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1337.

5.      Venue is proper in this District under 28 U.S.C. § 1331(b)(1), (b)(2), (c)(1), (c)(2), and (d), and 15 U.S.C. § 53(b).

**PLAINTIFFS**

6.      The FTC is an independent agency of the United States Government created by statute. 15 U.S.C. §§ 41–58. The FTC enforces Section 5(a) of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 45(a), which prohibits unfair or deceptive acts or practices in or affecting commerce. The FTC also enforces the Telemarketing Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 6101–6108. Pursuant to the Telemarketing Act, the FTC promulgated and enforces the TSR, 16 C.F.R. Part 310, which prohibits deceptive and abusive telemarketing acts or practices in or affecting commerce.

7.      The FTC is authorized to initiate federal district court proceedings, by its own attorneys, to enjoin violations of the FTC Act and the TSR and to secure such equitable relief as may be appropriate in each case, including rescission or reformation of contracts, restitution, the refund of monies paid, the disgorgement of ill-gotten monies, and other relief. 15 U.S.C. §§ 53(b), 56(a)(2)(A)–(B), 57b, 6102(c), 6105(b).

8.      The Florida Attorney General is the enforcing authority under the FDUTPA pursuant to Section 501.203(2), Florida Statutes, and is authorized to pursue this action pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 6103(a) to enjoin violations of the TSR, and in each such case, to obtain restitution, and other compensation on behalf of Florida residents. The Florida Attorney General is authorized to pursue this action to enjoin violations of the FDUTPA, and pursuant to Section 501.207, Florida Statutes, obtain legal, equitable or other appropriate relief, including rescission or reformation of contracts, restitution, the appointment of a

receivcr, disgorgement of ill-gotten monies, or other relief as may be appropriate. § 501.207, Fla. Stat. (2019).

**DEFENDANTS**

9. Defendant GDP Network LLC (“GDP Network”) is a Florida limited liability company with its principal place of business at 7616 Southland Boulevard, Suite 118, Orlando, Florida 32809. GDP Network transacts or has transacted business in this District and throughout the United States.

10. Defendant G & G Success LLC, also doing busincss as YF Solution LLC, QSC Professionals, and G.C.D. Management (“G & G Success”), is a Florida limited liability company with its principal place of business at 7616 Southland Boulevard, Suite 118, Orlando, Florida 32809. G & G Success transacts or has transacted business in this District and throughout the United States.

11. Defendant G & N Squared LLC, also doing business as Dynamic Solution Group (“G & N Squared”), is a Florida limited liability company with its principal place of business at 7800 Southland Boulevard, Suite 210, Orlando, Florida 32809. G & N Squared also operates an office at 7649 W. Colonial Drive, Suite 120, Orlando, Florida 32818. G & N Squared transacts or has transacted business in this District and throughout the United States.

12. Defendant Gino de Paz is the sole member, manager, or owner of GDP Network. At all times material to this Complaint, acting alone or in concert with others, he has formulated, directed, controlled, had the authority to control, or participated in the acts and practices set forth in this Complaint. In addition to being the sole member, manager, or owner of GDP Network, Defendant Gino de Paz also incorporated that entity and controls its

bank accounts. Defendant Gino de Paz resides in this District and, in connection with the matters alleged herein, transacts or has transacted business in this District and throughout the United States.

13. Defendant Grace de Paz is the sole member, manager, or owner of G & G Success and is a manager of G & N Squared. At all times material to this Complaint, acting alone or in concert with others, she has formulated, directed, controlled, had the authority to control, or participated in the acts and practices set forth in this Complaint. In addition to being the sole member, manager, or owner of G & G Success, and a member of G & N Squared, Defendant Grace de Paz incorporated G & G Success and controls its bank accounts. She also routinely responds to consumer complaints filed against Defendant G & G Success, and is the sole signatory on three Assurances of Voluntary Compliance ("AVCs") entered into with three separate state consumer protection agencies. Defendant Grace de Paz resides in this District and, in connection with the matters alleged herein, transacts or has transacted business in this District and throughout the United States.

14. Defendant Shabana Khublal is a member, manager, or owner of G & N Squared. At all times material to this Complaint, acting alone or in concert with others, she has formulated, directed, controlled, had the authority to control, or participated in the acts and practices set forth in this Complaint. In addition to being a member, manager, or owner of G & N Squared, Defendant Shabana Khublal also incorporated that entity and controls its bank accounts. Defendant Shabana Khublal resides in this District and, in connection with the matters alleged herein, transacts or has transacted business in this District and throughout the United States.

**COMMON ENTERPRISE**

15. GDP Network LLC, G & G Success LLC, and G & N Squared LLC (the “Corporate Defendants”) operate as a common enterprise while engaging in the deceptive and unfair acts and practices, and other violations of law alleged below. Corporate Defendants conduct the business practices described below through an interrelated network of companies that have common ownership, officers, managers, business functions, employees, and office locations, that commingle funds, and engage in a common scheme. Because these Corporate Defendants operate as a common enterprise, each of them is jointly and severally liable for the acts and practices alleged below.

16. Gino de Paz, Grace de Paz, and Shabana Khublal (collectively, “Individual Defendants”) formulate, direct, control, have the authority to control, or participate in the acts and practices of Corporate Defendants that constitute the common enterprise. Corporate and Individual Defendants are collectively referred to as “Defendants.”

**COMMERCE**

17. At all times material to this Complaint, Defendants have maintained a substantial course of trade in or affecting commerce, as “commerce” is defined in Section 4 of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 44, and Section 501.203(8), Florida Statutes.

**DEFENDANTS’ BUSINESS ACTIVITIES**

18. For years, Defendants have operated a fraudulent credit card interest rate reduction scheme that often targets financially distressed consumers and older adults. Duping consumers into believing they are affiliated with consumers’ existing credit card companies, Defendants promise, for a sizeable upfront fee, to substantially and permanently reduce

consumers' credit card interest rates, thereby saving consumers thousands of dollars and enabling them to pay off their debts much faster.

19. Defendants' promises to provide debt relief services are false or unsubstantiated. At most, Defendants sometimes open new credit card accounts for consumers with low introductory or "teaser" rates and transfer consumers' balances to those accounts. The introductory rate, however, lasts only for a limited period of time, after which the interest rate increases substantially. Although Defendants typically quote consumers a fee that must be paid for their service, Defendants routinely fail to disclose that consumers may also be required to pay additional bank or transaction fees, such as balance transfer fees that can typically total three to five percent of the amount transferred. Far from substantially and permanently reducing consumers' credit card interest rates and saving consumers thousands of dollars, these tactics leave consumers with negligible savings and often cost them thousands of dollars in fees.

20. As part of this scheme, Defendants also regularly engage in a variety of other illegal practices, including immediately charging consumers an upfront fee before undertaking any efforts to reduce consumers' credit card interest rates, and causing consumers to pay Defendants' fee through a remotely created payment order drawn against their checking account or credit card.

21. Defendants have reaped millions of dollars through this unlawful credit card interest rate reduction scheme.

***Defendants' Deceptive Telemarketing Campaign***

22. Since at least March 2014, Defendants have engaged in a plan, program, or campaign to market, promote, offer for sale, or sell a credit card interest rate reduction service through interstate telephone calls often targeting financially distressed and older consumers throughout the United States.

23. Defendants initiate, or direct others to initiate, unsolicited telemarketing calls to consumers offering to lower their credit card interest rates.

24. When consumers answer Defendants' telemarketing calls, Defendants', in many instances, do not initially disclose the Corporate Defendants' names, but instead use a generic name such as "credit card services" in order to create the false impression that they are affiliated or have a relationship with the consumer's bank or credit card issuer.

25. Defendants offer to substantially and permanently reduce consumers' credit card interest rates. In many instances, Defendants claim that they can obtain interest rates as low as 0% for consumers. Defendants also claim that their debt relief service will provide substantial savings to consumers, usually of at least \$5,000, thereby enabling consumers to pay off their credit card debts three to five times faster than they would without Defendants' services.

26. Under the guise of confirming the consumer's identity or eligibility for Defendants' services, Defendants routinely convince consumers to provide their personal financial information, such as their social security numbers, credit card numbers, security codes, and passwords.

27. In most instances, rather than contacting the consumer's existing credit card company as the consumer expects from Defendants' misleading pitch, Defendants use the

personal information they obtain in the telemarketing call to apply for new credit cards on the consumer's behalf, with a low introductory interest rate for balance transfers. Defendants' balance transfer tactic does not typically deliver the promised substantial and permanent interest rate reduction or the corresponding savings. And Defendants routinely fail to disclose to consumers that in addition to the fee for Defendants' services quoted during the telemarketing call, consumers also will be charged a fee by their credit card company, generally three to five percent of the amount transferred, for each balance transfer.

28. Because consumers expect from Defendants' telemarketing pitch that Defendants will negotiate directly with their existing credit card companies to obtain lower interest rates, they often are surprised to learn that Defendants opened new credit cards in their names and transferred their existing credit card balances to those new credit cards. In many instances, consumers first learn of the new credit cards when they are contacted by the new credit card companies to confirm their applications, or when they receive the new credit cards in the mail.

29. Defendants charge an upfront fee for their service that can range from approximately \$995 to as much as \$3,995. Defendants frequently represent that consumers will not be charged this fee until they realize the represented savings on their credit card debts. Typically, however, Defendants charge consumers their fee during, or immediately following, the telemarketing call, often by using remotely created payment orders drawn against the consumer's checking account or existing credit card.

30. Consumers who agree to purchase Defendants' service often do not receive the promised results. In numerous instances, Defendants do not substantially and

permanently reduce consumers' existing credit card interest rates. Further, consumers typically do not save thousands of dollars on their credit card debt as a result of lowered interest rates, and they are not able to pay off their credit card debt three to five times faster by using Defendants' service.

31. Having not received what Defendants promised, consumers often seek a refund from Defendants or dispute Defendants' charges with their credit card company. Consumers usually find it difficult, if not impossible, to reach Defendants by phone to obtain a refund. If they are able to reach Defendants to request a refund, those requests typically are denied. Similarly, when consumers dispute Defendants' charges with their credit card companies, Defendants often challenge consumers' disputes.

32. Only in very rare cases will Defendants actually issue a refund, typically only when consumers threaten to contact the Better Business Bureau or a state or federal law enforcement agency. Even in those instances, consumers are left with new credit cards with transferred balances they never authorized, and consumers are rarely refunded the balance transfer fees they incurred.

#### *Defendants' Abusive Telemarketing Practices*

33. Defendants routinely receive their fee from consumers during or immediately after the telemarketing call offering the interest rate reduction service, but before Defendants have undertaken any efforts to reduce consumers' credit card interest rates.

34. Defendants regularly cause consumers to pay their service fee from consumers' bank accounts or credit cards by authorizing remotely created payment orders, a

payment method which is prohibited in connection with the telemarketing of goods or services.

35. Based on the facts and violations of law alleged in this Complaint, the FTC and the Florida Attorney General have reason to believe that Defendants are violating or about to violate laws enforced by the Commission and the Florida Attorney General.

#### **VIOLATIONS OF THE FTC ACT**

36. Section 5(a) of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 45(a), prohibits “unfair or deceptive acts or practices in or affecting commerce.”

37. Misrepresentations or deceptive omissions of material fact constitute deceptive acts or practices prohibited by Section 5(a) of the FTC Act. 15 U.S.C. § 45(a).

#### **COUNT ONE**

##### **Misrepresentations in Violation of Section 5(a) - 15 U.S.C. § 45(a) (By Plaintiff FTC)**

38. In numerous instances, in connection with the advertising, marketing, promotion, offering for sale, or sale of a debt relief service, Defendants represent, directly or indirectly, expressly or by implication, that:

- a) Consumers who purchase Defendants' service will have their credit card interest rates reduced substantially and permanently;
- b) Consumers who purchase Defendants' service will be able to pay off their credit card debt three to five times faster as a result of lowered credit card interest rates;
- c) Consumers who purchase Defendants' service will save thousands of dollars on their credit card debt as a result of lowered credit card interest rates; and/or

d) Defendants are representatives of, or otherwise affiliated with, consumers' banks, credit card issuers, or credit card associations such as MasterCard or Visa.

39. The representations set forth in Paragraph 38 are false, misleading, or were not substantiated at the time the representations were made.

40. Therefore, Defendants' representations as set forth in Paragraph 38 constitute deceptive acts or practices in violation of Section 5(a) of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 45(a).

**COUNT TWO**  
**Deceptive Omissions in Violation of Section 5(a) – 15 U.S.C. §45(a)**  
**(By Plaintiff FTC)**

41. In numerous instances, in connection with the advertising, marketing, promotion, offering for sale, or sale of a debt relief service, Defendants represent, directly or indirectly, expressly or by implication, that they are offering their service at a particular price.

42. In numerous instances, Defendants fail to disclose, or fail to disclose adequately to consumers material terms and conditions of their offer, including that Defendants' service may result in a consumer having to pay additional bank or transaction fees, such as balance transfer fees to credit card issuers which typically total three to five percent of the amount of the consumer's transferred credit card debt.

43. In light of the representation described in Paragraph 41, Defendant's failure to disclose, or disclose adequately, the material information as set forth in Paragraph 42, constitutes a deceptive act or practice in violation of Section 5(a) of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 45(a).

## **THE TELEMARKETING SALES RULE**

44. Congress directed the FTC to prescribe rules prohibiting abusive and deceptive telemarketing acts or practices pursuant to the Telemarketing Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 6101–6108. The FTC adopted the original TSR in 1995, and extensively amended it in 2003 and 2010. The 2010 amendments to the TSR address the telemarketing of debt relief services. 16 C.F.R. Part 310.

45. Defendants are “seller[s]” or “telemarketer[s]” engaged in “telemarketing” as defined by the TSR, 16 C.F.R. § 310.2(dd), (ff), and (gg). For purposes of the TSR, a “seller” is any person who, in connection with a telemarketing transaction, provides, offers to provide, or arranges for others to provide goods or services to a customer in exchange for consideration. 16 C.F.R. § 310.2(dd). A “telemarketer” is any person who, in connection with telemarketing, initiates or receives telephone calls to or from a customer or donor. 16 C.F.R. § 310.2(ff). And “telemarketing” is a plan, program, or campaign which is conducted to induce the purchase of goods or services or a charitable contribution, by use of one or more telephones and which involves more than one interstate telephone call. 16 C.F.R. § 310.2(gg).

46. Defendants are sellers or telemarketers of a “debt relief service” as defined by the TSR, 16 C.F.R. § 310.2(o). Under the TSR, a “debt relief service” is any program or service represented, directly or by implication, to renegotiate, settle, or in any way alter the terms of payment or other terms of the debt between a person and one or more unsecured creditors, including, but not limited to, a reduction in the balance, interest rate, or fees owed by a person to an unsecured creditor or debt collector. 16 C.F.R. § 310.2(o).

47. The TSR prohibits sellers and telemarketers from misrepresenting, directly or by implication, in the sale of goods or services, a material aspect of any debt relief service. 16 C.F.R. § 310.3(a)(2)(x).

48. The TSR prohibits sellers and telemarketers from misrepresenting an affiliation with, or endorsement or sponsorship by, banks, credit card issuers, and credit card associations. 16 C.F.R. § 310.3(a)(2)(vii).

49. The TSR prohibits sellers and telemarketers from failing to disclose, in a clear and conspicuous manner, before a consumer enrolls in the offered program, the total costs to purchase, receive, or use any goods or services that are the subject of the sales offer. 16 C.F.R. § 310.3(a)(1)(i).

50. The TSR prohibits sellers and telemarketers from requesting or receiving payment of any fees or consideration of any debt relief service until and unless:

(A) The seller or telemarketer has renegotiated, settled, reduced, or otherwise altered the terms of at least one debt pursuant to a settlement agreement, debt management plan, or other such valid contractual agreement executed by the customer;

(B) The customer has made at least one payment pursuant to that settlement agreement, debt management plan, or other valid contractual agreement between the customer and the creditor or debt collector; and

(C) To the extent that debts enrolled in a service are renegotiated, settled, reduced, or otherwise altered individually, the fee or consideration either:

(1) Bears the same proportional relationship to the total fee for renegotiating, settling, reducing, or altering the terms of the entire debt balance as the

individual debt amount bears to the entire debt amount. The individual debt amount and the entire debt amount are those owed at the time the debt was enrolled in the service; or

(2) Is a percentage of the amount saved as a result of the renegotiation, settlement, reduction, or alteration. The percentage charged cannot change from one individual debt to another. The amount saved is the difference between the amount owed at the time the debt was enrolled in the service and the amount actually paid to satisfy the debt. 16 C.F.R. § 310.4(a)(5)(i).

51. The TSR prohibits creating or causing to be created, directly or indirectly, a remotely created payment order as payment for goods or services offered or sold through telemarketing. 16 C.F.R. § 310.4(a)(9). A remotely created payment order includes a remotely created check. 16 C.F.R. § 310.2(cc).

52. Pursuant to Section 3(c) of the Telemarketing Act, 15 U.S.C. § 6102(c), and Section 18(d)(3) of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 57a(d)(3), a violation of the TSR constitutes an unfair or deceptive act or practice in or affecting commerce, in violation of Section 5(a) of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 45(a).

### **VIOLATIONS OF THE TELEMARKETING SALES RULE**

#### **COUNT THREE**

#### **Misrepresentation of Material Aspects of Debt Relief Services - 16 C.F.R. § 310.3(a)(2)(x) (By Both Plaintiffs)**

53. In numerous instances, in connection with the telemarketing of a debt relief service, Defendants misrepresent, directly or by implication, material aspects of the debt relief service, including, but not limited to, that:

- a) Consumers who purchase Defendants' service will have their credit card interest rates reduced substantially and permanently;
- b) Consumers who purchase Defendants' service will be able to pay off their credit card debt three to five times faster as a result of lowered credit card interest rates; and/or
- c) Consumers who purchase Defendants' service will save thousands of dollars on their credit card debt as a result of lowered credit card interest rate.

54. Defendants' acts and practices, as described in Paragraph 53, are deceptive telemarketing acts or practices that violate the TSR, 16 C.F.R. § 310.3(a)(2)(x).

**COUNT FOUR**  
**Misrepresentation of Affiliation - 16 C.F.R. § 310.3(a)(2)(vii)**  
**(By Both Plaintiffs)**

55. In numerous instances, in connection with the telemarketing of a debt relief service, Defendants misrepresent their affiliation with, or endorsement or sponsorship by, banks, credit card issuers, or credit card associations such as MasterCard or Visa.

56. Defendants' acts or practices set forth in Paragraph 55 are deceptive telemarketing acts or practices that violate the TSR, 16 C.F.R. § 310.3(a)(2)(vii).

**COUNT FIVE**  
**Failing to Disclose the Total Cost of the Debt Relief Service - 16 C.F.R. § 310.3(a)(1)(i)**  
**(By Both Plaintiffs)**

57. In numerous instances, in connection with the telemarketing of a debt relief service, Defendants fail to disclose, in a clear and conspicuous manner, before a consumer enrolls in the offered program, that Defendants' service may result in a consumer having to

pay additional bank or transaction fees, such as balance transfer fees to credit card issuers, which can typically total three to five percent of the amount of a consumer's credit card debt.

58. Defendants' acts or practices as set forth in Paragraph 57 are deceptive telemarketing acts or practices that violate the TSR, 16 C.F.R. § 310.3(a)(1)(i).

**COUNT SIX**  
**Collection of Advance Fee - 16 C.F.R. § 310.4(a)(5)(i)**  
**(By Both Plaintiffs)**

59. In numerous instances, in connection with the telemarketing of a debt relief service, Defendants request or receive payment of a fee or consideration for a debt relief service before: (a) they renegotiate, settle, reduce, or otherwise alter the terms of at least one debt pursuant to a settlement agreement, debt management plan, or other such valid contractual agreement executed by the consumer; and (b) the consumer made at least one payment pursuant to that agreement.

60. Defendants' acts or practices as set forth in Paragraph 59 are abusive telemarketing acts or practices that violate the TSR, 16 C.F.R. § 310.4(a)(5)(i).

**COUNT SEVEN**  
**Use of Prohibited Payment Method in Telemarketing Sales – 16 C.F.R. § 310.4(a)(9)**  
**(By Both Plaintiffs)**

61. In numerous instances, in connection with telemarketing, Defendants create or cause to be created, directly or indirectly, a remotely created payment order as payment for goods or services offered or sold through telemarketing in violation of the TSR, 16 C.F.R. § 310.4(a)(9).

**VIOLATIONS OF THE FLORIDA DECEPTIVE AND  
UNFAIR TRADE PRACTICES ACT**

62. Section 501.204 of the Florida Deceptive and Unfair Trade Practices Act, Chapter 501, Part II, Florida Statutes, prohibits “unfair or deceptive acts or practices in the conduct of any trade or commerce.”

**COUNT EIGHT**  
**Misrepresentations in Violation of the FDUTPA**  
**(By Plaintiff Florida Attorney General)**

63. In numerous instances, in connection with the telemarketing of a debt relief service, Defendants misrepresent, directly or by implication, material aspects of the debt relief service, including, but not limited to, that:

- a) Consumers who purchase Defendants' service will have their credit card interest rates reduced substantially and permanently;
- b) Consumers who purchase Defendants' service will be able to pay off their credit card debt three to five times faster as a result of lowered credit card interest rates;
- c) Consumers who purchase Defendants' service will save thousands of dollars on their credit card debt as a result of lowered credit card interest rate; and/or
- d) Defendants are representatives of, or otherwise affiliated with, consumers' banks, credit card issuers, or credit card associations such as MasterCard or Visa.

64. Defendants' representations as set forth in Paragraph 63 are false or not substantiated and misleading, and likely to mislead consumers acting reasonably. Consumers within the State of Florida and elsewhere were actually misled by Defendants' misrepresentations in violation of Section 501.204 of the FDUTPA.

65. Defendants know or should know their rate reduction services are unfair, deceptive, or prohibited by law.

**COUNT NINE**  
**Deceptive Omissions in Violation of the FDUTPA**  
**(By Plaintiff Florida Attorney General)**

66. In numerous instances, in connection with the advertising, marketing, promotion, offering for sale, or sale of a debt relief service, Defendants represent, directly or indirectly, expressly or by implication, that they are offering their service at a particular price.

67. In numerous instances, Defendants fail to disclose, or fail to disclose adequately to consumers material terms and conditions of their offer, including that Defendants' service may result in a consumer having to pay additional bank or transaction fees, such as balance transfer fees to credit card issuers which typically total three to five percent of the amount of the consumer's transferred credit card debt.

68. Defendant's failure to disclose, or disclose adequately, the material information as set forth in Paragraph 67, in light of the representation described in Paragraph 66, constitutes a deceptive act or practice in violation of the FDUTPA.

69. Defendants' deceptive omissions are likely to mislead consumers acting reasonably. Consumers within the State of Florida and elsewhere were actually misled by Defendants' deceptive omissions in violation of Section 501.204 of the FDUTPA.

70. Defendants know or should know their rate reduction services are unfair, deceptive, or prohibited by law.

### **CONSUMER INJURY**

71. Consumers are suffering, have suffered, and will continue to suffer substantial injury as a result of Defendants' violations of the FTC Act, the TSR, and the FDUTPA. In addition, Defendants have been unjustly enriched as a result of their unlawful acts or practices. Absent injunctive relief by this Court, Defendants are likely to continue to injure consumers, reap unjust enrichment, and harm the public interest.

### **THIS COURT'S POWER TO GRANT RELIEF**

72. Section 13(b) of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 53(b), empowers this Court to grant injunctive and such other relief as the Court may deem appropriate to halt and redress violations of any provision of law enforced by the FTC. The Court, in the exercise of its equitable jurisdiction, may award ancillary relief, including rescission or reformation of contracts, restitution, the refund of monies paid, and the disgorgement of ill-gotten monies, to prevent and remedy any violation of any provision of law enforced by the FTC.

73. Section 19 of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 57b, and Section 6(b) of the Telemarketing Act, 15 U.S.C. § 6105(b), authorize this Court to grant such relief as the Court finds necessary to redress injury to consumers resulting from Defendants' violations of the TSR, including the rescission or reformation of contracts, and the refund of money.

74. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1367, this Court has supplemental jurisdiction to allow Plaintiff Florida Attorney General to enforce its state law claims against Defendants in this Court for violations of the FDUTPA, and to grant such relief as provided under state law, including injunctive relief, restitution, civil penalties, costs and attorney's fees, and such other relief to which the Florida Attorney General may be entitled.

**PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

Wherefore, Plaintiff FTC, pursuant to Sections 13(b) and 19 of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 53(b) and 57b, and Section 6(b) of the Telemarketing Act, 15 U.S.C. § 6105(b), and the Courts' own equitable powers; and Plaintiff State of Florida, pursuant to Section 4(a) of the Telemarketing Act, 15 U.S.C. § 6103(a), and the Florida Deceptive and Unfair Trade Practices Act, Chapter 501, Part II, Florida Statutes, and the Court's own equitable powers, request that the Court:

- A. Award Plaintiffs such preliminary injunctive and ancillary relief as may be necessary to avert the likelihood of consumer injury during the pendency of this action and to preserve the possibility of effective final relief, including temporary and preliminary injunctions, an order freezing assets, an order granting Plaintiffs immediate access to Defendants' business premises, and the appointment of a receiver;
- B. Enter a permanent injunction to prevent future violations of the FTC Act, the TSR, and the FDUTPA by Defendants;
- C. Award such relief as the Court finds necessary to redress injury to consumers resulting from Defendants' violations of the FTC Act, the TSR, and the FDUTPA, including, rescission or reformation of contracts, restitution, the refund of monies paid, the disgorgement of ill-gotten monies, and the imposition of a constructive trust or equitable lien over all property traceable to ill-gotten monies;
- D. Award the Florida Attorney General civil penalties in the amount up to \$10,000 per transaction pursuant to Section 501.2075, Florida Statutes, and up to \$15,000 per

transaction pursuant to Section 501.2077, Florida Statutes, for the willful acts and practices of Defendants in violation of the FDUTPA; and

E. Award Plaintiffs civil penalties, attorney's fees, and the costs of bringing this action, as well as such other and additional relief as the Court may determine to be just and proper.

Dated: July 6, 2020

Respcctfully submitted,

ALDEN F. ABBOTT  
General Counsel

Dated: July 6, 2020

/s/Samantha Gordon  
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STATE OF FLORIDA

ASHLEY MOODY  
Attorney General

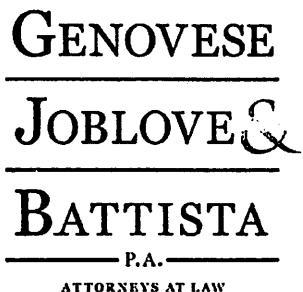
Dated: July 6, 2020

/s/Paul Eric Courtright  
Paul Eric Courtright  
Assistant Attorney General  
Florida Bar #507741  
Patrick Christopher Crotty  
Assistant Attorney General  
Florida Bar #108541  
Donna Cecilia Valin

Assistant Bureau Chief, Orlando  
Florida Bar #96687

Office of the Attorney General  
Consumer Protection Division  
135 W. Central Boulevard, Suite 1000  
Orlando, Florida 32801  
407.316.4840

Attorneys for Plaintiff  
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL  
STATE OF FLORIDA  
DEPARTMENT OF LEGAL AFFAIRS



Colleen M. Hopkins, ACP, FRP  
Phone: 954-453-8016  
Email: [chopkins@gjb-law.com](mailto:chopkins@gjb-law.com)

May 19, 2020

**Sent Via Federal Express**

United States District Court  
Southern District of Ohio  
Attn: Clerk's Office  
Potter Steward US Courthouse  
Room 103, 100 East Fifth Street  
Cincinnati, OH 45202

RE: Miscellaneous Matter

To Whom it May Concern:

Pursuant to the *Temporary Restraining Order* issued by the Honorable Wendy S. Berger, U.S. District Court for the Middle District of Florida on July 10, 2020, and 28 U.S.C. § 754, please find enclosed pleadings to be filed in the United States District Court for the Southern District of Ohio. Additionally, enclosed is a check in the amount of \$47.00 representing the miscellaneous case filing fee.

Please contact me with any questions or concerns.

Sincerely,

Colleen M. Hopkins

Enclosure(s)

JS 44 (Rev. 09/19)

**CIVIL COVER SHEET**

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

**I. (a) PLAINTIFFS**

Federal Trade Commission and Office of the Attorney General, State of Florida, Department of Legal Affairs

(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff

(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)

**DEFENDANTS**

GDP Network, LLC, G&G Success, LLC, G&N Squared, LLC, Gino De Paz, Grace De Paz and Shabana Khublal,

County of Residence of First Listed Defendant

(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)

NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.

Attorneys (If Known)

(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)

c/o Gregory M. Garno, Esq., Heather L. Harmon, Esq., Genovese Joblove & Battista, P.A., 100 SE 2nd Street, Suite 4400, Miami, FL 33131

**II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION** (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3 Federal Question<br>(U.S. Government Not a Party) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2 U.S. Government Defendant | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Diversity<br>(Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)   |

**III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES** (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)  
(For Diversity Cases Only)

Citizen of This State	PTF	DEF	PTF	DEF	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	
Citizen of Another State	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	Foreign Nation	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

**IV. NATURE OF SUIT** (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

CONTRACT	TORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES
<input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance <input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act <input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument <input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment <input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act <input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) <input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits <input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits <input type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract <input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 196 Franchise	<b>PERSONAL INJURY</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 310 Airplane <input type="checkbox"/> 315 Airplane Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 320 Assault, Libel & Slander <input type="checkbox"/> 330 Federal Employers' Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 340 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 345 Marine Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 350 Motor Vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 360 Other Personal Injury <input type="checkbox"/> 362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice	<b>PERSONAL INJURY</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability <b>PERSONAL PROPERTY</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 370 Other Fraud <input type="checkbox"/> 371 Truth in Lending <input type="checkbox"/> 380 Other Personal Property Damage <input type="checkbox"/> 385 Property Damage Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 <input type="checkbox"/> 690 Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 <input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 <b>PROPERTY RIGHTS</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 820 Copyrights <input type="checkbox"/> 830 Patent <input type="checkbox"/> 835 Patent - Abbreviated New Drug Application <input type="checkbox"/> 840 Trademark
				<input type="checkbox"/> 375 False Claims Act <input type="checkbox"/> 376 Qui Tam (31 USC 3729(a)) <input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment <input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust <input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking <input type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce <input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation <input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations <input type="checkbox"/> 480 Consumer Credit (15 USC 1681 or 1692) <input type="checkbox"/> 485 Telephone Consumer Protection Act <input type="checkbox"/> 490 Cable/Sat TV <input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange <b>X</b> 890 Other Statutory Actions <input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Acts <input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters <input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Information Act <input type="checkbox"/> 896 Arbitration <input type="checkbox"/> 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision <input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
			<input type="checkbox"/> 710 Fair Labor Standards Act <input type="checkbox"/> 720 Labor/Management Relations <input type="checkbox"/> 740 Railway Labor Act <input type="checkbox"/> 751 Family and Medical Leave Act <input type="checkbox"/> 790 Other Labor Litigation <input type="checkbox"/> 791 Employee Retirement Income Security Act	<input type="checkbox"/> 861 HIA (1395ff) <input type="checkbox"/> 862 Black Lung (923) <input type="checkbox"/> 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) <input type="checkbox"/> 864 SSID Title XVI <input type="checkbox"/> 865 RSI (405(g))
				<b>SOCIAL SECURITY</b> <b>FEDERAL TAX SUITS</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) <input type="checkbox"/> 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609
			<b>IMMIGRATION</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 462 Naturalization Application <input type="checkbox"/> 465 Other Immigration Actions	

**V. ORIGIN** (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- |   |   |  |   |  |  |   |
|---|---|--|---|--|--|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 Original Proceeding | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Removed from State Court | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Remanded from Appellate Court | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Reinstated or Reopened | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Transferred from Another District (specify) | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Multidistrict Litigation - Transfer | <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Multidistrict Litigation - Direct File |
|---|---|--|---|--|--|---|

Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing (Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity):  
28 U.S.C. Section 754

**VI. CAUSE OF ACTION**

Brief description of cause:  
Order of Appointment for Receiver

**VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:**

CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.

**DEMAND \$**

CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:  
**JURY DEMAND:**  Yes  No

**VIII. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY**

(See instructions):

JUDGE Wendy W. Berger

DOCKET NUMBER 6:20-cv-1192-Orl-78DCI

DATE SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD  
07/17/2020 /s/ Heather L. Harmon

US District Court, MD of Florida

**FOR OFFICE USE ONLY**

RECEIPT # AMOUNT APPLYING IFF JUDGE MAG. JUDGE

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
MIDDLE DISTRICT OF FLORIDA  
ORLANDO DIVISION

**FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION and  
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY  
GENERAL, STATE OF FLORIDA,  
DEPARTMENT OF LEGAL AFFAIRS,**

**Plaintiffs,**

v.

**Case No: 6:20-cv-1192-Orl-78DCI**

**UNDER SEAL**

**GDP NETWORK LLC, G & G  
SUCCESS LLC, G & N SQUARED  
LLC, GINO DE PAZ, GRACE DE PAZ,  
and SHABANA KHUBLAL,**

**Defendants.**

/

**ORDER**

THIS CAUSE is before the Court on Plaintiffs' *Ex Parte* Motion to Temporarily Seal File ("Motion to Seal," Doc. S-8). In consideration of Plaintiffs' Motion to Seal, it is ORDERED that, good cause having been shown, the motion is GRANTED, and the docket sheet and all pleadings and papers filed in the above-captioned matter shall be sealed. The seal shall lift automatically without further order of the Court at 5:00 p.m., Eastern Time five business days after the date of this Order unless either Plaintiff moves to continue the seal before it is automatically lifted, in which case the seal shall remain in place until this Court rules on such a motion. This Order shall only be construed to prohibit disclosure of any of the sealed information by the Office of the Clerk of the Court. This Order shall not be construed to prohibit service or other disclosure by Plaintiffs and Court-appointed Receiver, or those acting on either Plaintiffs or Receiver's behalf.

Also before the Court is Plaintiffs' *Ex Parte* Motion for Leave to File a Motion for Temporary Restraining Order and Memorandum in Support Thereof in Excess of Twenty-Five Pages (Doc. S-9), which, good cause having been shown, is also **GRANTED**.

### **TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDER**

Plaintiffs, the Federal Trade Commission ("FTC"), and the Office of the Attorney General, State of Florida, Department of Legal Affairs ("State of Florida"), have filed their Complaint for Permanent Injunction and Other Equitable Relief (Doc. S-1) pursuant to Sections 13(b) and 19 of the Federal Trade Commission Act ("FTC Act"), 15 U.S.C. §§ 53(b), 57b, the Telemarketing and Consumer Fraud and Abuse Prevention Act ("Telemarketing Act"), 15 U.S.C. §§ 6101–6108, and the Florida Deceptive and Unfair Trade Practices Act ("FDUTPA"), Fla. Stat. § 501.201 *et seq.*, and have moved, pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65(b), for an *ex parte* Motion for a Temporary Restraining Order with Asset Freeze, Appointment of a Receiver, Other Equitable Relief, and Order to Show Cause Why a Preliminary Injunction Should Not Issue against Defendants GDP Network LLC, G & G Success LLC, G & N Squared LLC, Gino De Paz, Grace De Paz, and Shabana Khublal. (Doc. S-10).

The Court, having considered the Complaint, the *ex parte* motion for a temporary restraining order, and all declarations, exhibits, and the memorandum of points and authorities attached in support, and being otherwise advised, **GRANTS** Plaintiffs' motion for a temporary restraining order and **FINDS** and **ORDERS** as follows:

#### **I. Findings**

- A. This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this case, and there is good cause to believe that it will have jurisdiction over all parties hereto, and that venue in this district is proper.

- B. There is good cause to believe that, in numerous instances, Defendants have sold through telemarketing a debt relief service to consumers by misrepresenting that consumers who purchase their service will have their credit card interest rates reduced substantially and permanently, that they will be able to pay off their credit card debt three to five times faster as a result of lowered interest rates, and that consumers will save thousands of dollars on their credit card debt. There is good cause to believe that Defendants have, on numerous instances, misrepresented that they are representatives of, or affiliated with, consumers' banks, credit card issuers, or credit card associations. There is also good cause to believe that Defendants have, on numerous instances, failed to disclose, or to disclose adequately to consumers material terms and conditions of their debt relief services, and requested or received advance payment of a fee or consideration for debt relief services and received such payment through the means of a Remotely Created Payment Order.
- C. There is good cause to believe that Defendants have engaged in and are likely to engage in acts or practices that violate Section 5(a) of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 45(a); the FTC's Telemarketing Sales Rule ("TSR"), 16 C.F.R. Part 310; and the FDUTPA, and that Plaintiffs are therefore likely to prevail on the merits of this action.
- D. There is good cause to believe that immediate and irreparable harm will result from Defendants' ongoing violations of the FTC Act, the TSR, and the FDUTPA unless Defendants are restrained and enjoined by order of this Court.
- E. There is good cause to believe that immediate and irreparable damage to this

Court's ability to grant effective final relief for consumers (including monetary restitution, rescission, disgorgement, or refunds) will occur from the sale, transfer, destruction, or other disposition or concealment by Defendants of assets, documents, records, or other evidence if Defendants are provided with advance notice of Plaintiffs' application, Defendants' assets are not frozen, and Corporate Defendants are not placed into receivership. Therefore, there is good cause for the Court to (1) issue this Order without prior notice to Defendants pursuant to Federal Rule of Procedure 65(b); (2) appoint a Temporary Receiver over the Corporate Defendants; (3) freeze Defendants' assets; (4) grant Plaintiffs and the Temporary Receiver immediate access to Defendants' business premises; (5) authorize Plaintiffs to take expedited discovery; and (6) order the ancillary relief described below.

- F. Weighing the equities and considering Plaintiffs' likelihood of ultimate success on the merits, it is in the public interest that the Court enter an *ex parte* Temporary Restraining Order with an asset freeze, the appointment of a temporary receiver, immediate access to business premises, expedited discovery, and other equitable relief as delineated herein.
- G. This Court has authority to issue this Order pursuant to Section 13(b) of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 53(b); Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65; and the All Writs Act, 28 U.S.C. § 1651.
- H. No security is required of any agency of the United States for issuance of a temporary restraining order. Fed. R. Civ. P. 65(c).

## II. Definitions

For the purpose of this Temporary Restraining Order (“Order”), the following definitions shall apply:

- A. **“Asset”** includes any legal or equitable interest in, right to, or claim to, any property, wherever located and by whomever held, and all proceeds, product, offspring, rents, or profit of or from that property.
- B. **“Corporate Defendant(s)”** means GDP Network LLC; G & G Success LLC, also doing business as YF Solution LLC, QSC Professionals, and G.C.D. Management LLC; and G & N Squared LLC, also doing business as Dynamic Solution Group; and each of their subsidiaries, affiliates, successors, and assigns, and any fictitious business entities or business names created or used by these entities, or any of them.
- C. **“Debt Relief Product or Service”** means any product, service, plan, or program represented, expressly or by implication, to renegotiate, settle, or in any way alter the terms of payment or other terms of the debt or obligation between a consumer and one or more creditors or debt collectors, including a reduction in the balance, interest rate, or fees owed by a consumer to a creditor or debt collector.
- D. **“Defendants”** means all of the Individual Defendants and Corporate Defendants, individually, collectively, or in any combination, and each of them by whatever names each might be known.
- E. **“Document”** is synonymous in meaning and equal in scope to the usage of “document” and “electronically stored information” in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 34(a), and includes writings, drawings, graphs, charts, photographs,

sound and video recordings, images, Internet sites, web pages, websites, electronic correspondence, including e-mail and instant messages, contracts, accounting data, advertisements, FTP Logs, Server Access Logs, books, written or printed records, handwritten notes, telephone logs, telephone scripts, receipt books, ledgers, personal and business canceled checks and check registers, bank statements, appointment books, computer records, customer or sales databases and any other electronically stored information, including Documents located on remote servers or cloud computing systems, and other data or data compilations from which information can be obtained directly or, if necessary, after translation into a reasonable usable form. A draft or non-identical copy is a separate document within the meaning of the term.

- F. **“Electronic Data Host”** means any person or entity in the business of storing, hosting, or otherwise maintaining electronically stored information. This includes, but is not limited to, any entity hosting a website or server, and any entity providing “cloud based” electronic storage.
- G. **“Individual Defendant(s)”** means Gino De Paz, Grace De Paz, and Shabana Khublal, and by whatever other names each may be known, individually, collectively, or in any combination.
- H. **“Outbound Telephone Call”** means a telephone call initiated by a Telemarketer to induce the purchase of goods or services or to solicit a charitable contribution.
- I. **“Public Health and Safety Event”** means (1) any public health or safety emergency announced or declared by any federal, state, or local government authority or (2) the existence of any order, regulation, or action by a federal, state,

or local government authority relating to public health or safety governing or otherwise restricting public or commercial activity, such as a quarantine or stay-at-home order.

- J. **“Receiver” or “Temporary Receiver”** means the individual appointed as receiver or temporary receiver appointed in Section XIV of this Order and any deputy receivers that shall be named by the temporary receiver.
- K. **“Receivership Entities”** means Corporate Defendants as well as any other entity that has conducted any business related to the marketing, promotion, offering for sale, or sale of Defendants’ debt relief service, including by receiving Assets derived from any activity that is the subject of the Complaint in this matter, and that the Receiver determines is controlled or owned by any Defendant.
- L. **“Remotely Created Payment Order”** means any payment instruction or order drawn on a person’s account that is created by the payee or the payee’s agent and deposited into or cleared through the check clearing system. The term includes, without limitation, a “remotely created check.” It also includes any check that is not created by the paying bank and that does not bear a signature applied, or purported to be applied, by the person on whose account the check is drawn.
- M. **“Telemarketer”** means any person who, in connection with Telemarketing, initiates or receives telephone calls to or from a customer or donor.
- N. **“Telemarketing”** means any plan, program, or campaign that is conducted to induce the purchase of goods or services or a charitable contribution by use of one or more telephones.

### **III. Prohibited Business Activities**

**IT IS HEREBY ORDERED** that Defendants and Defendants' officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with them, who receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, in connection with the advertising, marketing, promoting, or offering for sale of any goods or services, are temporarily restrained and enjoined from:

- A. Misrepresenting, or assisting others in misrepresenting, expressly or by implication, any of the following:
  1. That consumers who purchase Defendants' debt relief service will have their credit-card interest rates reduced substantially and permanently;
  2. That consumers who purchase Defendants' debt relief services will be able to pay off their credit card debt three to five time faster as a result of lowered credit card interest rates;
  3. That consumers who purchase Defendants' debt relief service will save thousands of dollars on their credit card debt as a result of lowered credit card interest rates;
  4. That Defendants are representatives of, or otherwise affiliated with, consumers' banks, credit card issuers, or credit card associations such as MasterCard or Visa; or
  5. Any other fact material to consumers concerning any good or service, such as: the total costs; any materials restrictions, limitations, or conditions; or any material aspect of its performance, efficacy, nature, or central characteristics;

- B. Representing, or assisting others in representing, expressly or by implication, the benefits, performance, or efficacy of any good or service, unless the representation is non-misleading, and, at the time such representation is made, Defendants possess and rely upon competent and reliable evidence to substantiate that the representation is true; and
- C. Failing to disclose, or disclose adequately, the material terms and conditions of Defendants' offer, including that Defendants' service may result in a consumer having to pay additional bank or transaction fees, such as balance transfer fees, to credit card issuers, which can total three to five percent of the amount of a consumer's transferred credit card debt.

#### **IV. Prohibitions Regarding Telemarketing**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants and Defendants' officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with them, who receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, in connection with Telemarketing of any product or service, including any Debt Relief Product or Service, are temporarily restrained and enjoined from:

- A. Initiating, or causing others to initiate, an Outbound Telephone Call:
  1. That misrepresents, directly or by implication, any material aspect of any Debt Relief Product or Service, including but not limited to, the amount and duration of a credit card interest rate reduction that a consumer may obtain, how quickly a consumer will be able to pay off credit card debt using such service, and the amount of money that a consumer may save by using such service;

2. That misrepresents, directly or by implication, an affiliation with, or endorsement or sponsorship by, consumers' banks, credit card issuers, or credit card associations such as MasterCard and Visa; or
  3. That fails to disclose, in a clear and conspicuous manner, that any Debt Relief Product or Service might result in a consumer having to pay additional bank or transaction fees, such as balance transfer fees to credit card issuers, which typically total three to five percent of the amount of the consumer's transferred credit card debt; or
- B. Violating any provision of the Telemarketing Sales Rule, 16 C.F.R. Part 310, including, but not limited to, by:
1. Requesting or receiving payment of a fee or consideration for any Debt Relief Product or Service before: (a) they have renegotiated, settled, reduced, or otherwise altered the terms of at least one debt pursuant to a settlement agreement, debt management plan, or other such valid contractual agreement executed by the consumer; and (b) the consumer has made at least one payment pursuant to that agreement; or
  2. Creating or causing to be created, directly or indirectly, a remotely created check as payment for goods or services offered or sold through telemarketing.

#### **V. Prohibition on Release of Customer Information**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants and Defendants' officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with

them, who receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, are temporarily restrained and enjoined from:

- A. Selling, renting, leasing, transferring, or otherwise disclosing, the name, address, birth date, telephone number, email address, credit card number, bank account number, Social Security number, or other financial or identifying information of any person that any Defendant obtained in connection with any activity that pertains to the subject matter of this Order; or
- B. Benefiting from or using the name, address, birth date, telephone number, email address, credit card number, bank account number, Social Security number, or other financial or identifying information of any person that any Defendant obtained in connection with any activity that pertains to the subject matter of this Order.

*Provided, however, that Defendants may disclose such identifying information to a law enforcement agency, to their attorneys as required for their defense, as required by any law, regulation, or court order, or in any filings, pleadings or discovery in this action in the manner required by the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and by any protective order in the case.*

## **VI. Asset Freeze**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants and Defendants' officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with them, who receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, are temporarily restrained and enjoined from:

- A. Transferring, liquidating, converting, encumbering, pledging, loaning, selling, concealing, dissipating, disbursing, assigning, relinquishing, spending,

withdrawing, granting a lien or security interest or other interest in, or otherwise disposing any of Assets that are:

1. owned, controlled, or held, in whole or in part, by any Defendant;
  2. held, in whole or in part, for the direct or indirect benefit of, any Defendant;
  3. in the actual or constructive possession of any Defendant;
  4. owned or controlled by, or in the actual or constructive possession of, or otherwise held for the benefit of, any corporation, partnership, asset protection trust, or other entity that is directly or indirectly owned, managed, or controlled by any Defendant;
- B. Opening or causing to be opened any safe deposit boxes, commercial mail boxes, or storage facilities titled in the name of any Defendant, either individually or jointly, or subject to access by, or under the control of, any Defendant, except as necessary to comply with written requests from the Receiver acting pursuant to its authority under this Order, and after providing Plaintiffs prior notice and an opportunity to inspect the contents to determine that they contain no Assets covered by this Section;
- C. Incurring charges or cash advances on any credit, debit, or ATM card issued in the name, individually or jointly, of any Corporate Defendant or any corporation, partnership, or other entity directly or indirectly owned, managed, or controlled by any Defendant or of which any Defendant is an officer, director, member, or manager. This includes any corporate bankcard or corporate credit card account for which any Defendant is, or was on the date that this Order was signed, an authorized signor; or

D. Depositing or cashing any checks or depositing any money orders or cash received from consumers, clients, or customers of any Defendant.

The assets affected by this Section shall include: (1) all Assets of Defendants as of the time this Order is entered; and (2) Assets obtained by Defendants after this Order is entered if those Assets are derived from any activity that is the subject of the Complaint in this matter or that is prohibited by this Order. This Section does not prohibit any transfers of Assets to the Receiver or agreed to in writing by Plaintiffs, or repatriation of foreign Assets specifically required by this Order.

## **VII. Duties of Asset Holders and Other Third Parties**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that any financial or brokerage institution, Electronic Data Host, credit card processor, payment processor, merchant bank, acquiring bank, independent sales organization, third party processor, payment gateway, insurance company, business entity, or person who receives actual notice of this Order (by service or otherwise) and that (a) holds, controls, or maintains custody, through an account or otherwise, of any Document on behalf of any Defendant or any Asset that is: owned or controlled, directly or indirectly, by any Defendant; held, in part or in whole, for the benefit of any Defendant; in the actual or constructive possession of any Defendant; or owned or controlled by, in the actual or constructive possession of, or otherwise held for the benefit of, any corporation, partnership, asset protection trust, or other entity that is directly or indirectly owned, managed or controlled by any Defendant; (b) holds, controls, or maintains custody of any Document or Asset associated with credits, debits or charges made on behalf of any Defendant, including reserve funds held by payment processors, credit card processors, merchant banks, acquiring banks, independent sales

organizations, third party processors, payment gateways, insurance companies, or other entities; or (c) has held, controlled, or maintained custody of any such Document, Asset, or account at any time since the date of entry of this Order shall:

- A. Hold, preserve, and retain within its control and prohibit the withdrawal, removal, alteration, assignment, transfer, pledge, encumbrance, disbursement, dissipation, relinquishment, conversion, sale, or other disposal of any such Document or Asset, as well as all Documents or other property related to such Assets, except by further order of this Court;
- B. Deny any Person, except the Receiver, access to any safe deposit box, commercial mailbox, or storage facility that is titled in the name of any Defendant, either individually or jointly, or otherwise subject to access by any Defendant;
- C. Provide Plaintiffs' counsel and the Receiver, within three business days of receiving a copy of this Order, a sworn statement setting forth, for each Asset or account covered by this Section:
  1. the identification number of each such account or Asset;
  2. the balance of each such account, or a description of the nature and value of each such Asset as of the close of business on the day on which this Order is served and, if the account or Asset has been closed or removed, the date closed or removed, the total funds removed in order to close the account, and the name of the person or entity to whom such account or Asset was remitted; and
  3. the identification of any safe deposit box, commercial mailbox, or storage facility that is either titled in the name, individually or jointly, of any

Defendant, or is otherwise subject to access by any Defendant; and

- D. Within five business days of a request from any Plaintiff or the Receiver, promptly provide Plaintiffs' counsel and the Receiver with copies of all records or other documents pertaining to such account or Asset, including originals or copies of account applications, account statements, signature cards, checks, drafts, deposit tickets, transfers to and from the accounts, including wire transfers and wire transfer instructions, all other debit and credit instruments or slips, currency transaction reports, 1099 forms, and all logs and records pertaining to such safe deposit boxes, commercial mail boxes, and storage facilities.

*Provided, however, that this Section does not prohibit any transfers to the Receiver or agreed to in writing by Plaintiffs, or repatriation of foreign Assets specifically required by this Order.*

### **VIII. Financial Reports**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that each Defendant, within five days of service of this Order upon them, shall prepare and deliver to Plaintiffs' counsel and the Receiver:

- A. Completed financial statements on the forms attached to this Order as **Attachment A** (Financial Statement of Individual Defendant) for themselves individually, and **Attachment B** (Financial Statement of Corporate Defendant) for each Corporate Defendant; and
- B. Completed Attachment C (IRS Form 4506, Request for Copy of a Tax Return) for each Individual and Corporate Defendant.

## **IX. Foreign Asset Repatriation**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that within five days following the service of this Order, each Defendant shall:

- A. Provide Plaintiffs' counsel and the Receiver with a full accounting, verified under oath and accurate as of the date of this Order, of all Assets, Documents, and accounts outside of the United States which are: (1) titled in the name, individually or jointly, of any Defendant; (2) held by any person or entity for the benefit of any Defendant or for the benefit of, any corporation, partnership, asset protection trust, or other entity that is directly or indirectly owned, managed or controlled by any Defendant; or (3) under the direct or indirect control, whether jointly or singly, of any Defendant;
- B. Take all steps necessary to provide Plaintiffs' counsel and Receiver access to all Documents and records that may be held by third parties located outside of the territorial United States, including signing the Consent to Release of Financial Records appended to this Order as Attachment D;
- C. Transfer to the territory of the United States any and all Documents and Assets located in foreign countries which are: (1) titled in the name, individually or jointly, of any Defendant; (2) held by any person or entity for the benefit of any Defendant or for the benefit of any corporation, partnership, asset protection trust, or other entity that is directly or indirectly owned, managed or controlled by any Defendant; or (3) under the direct or indirect control, whether jointly or singly, of any Defendant; and
- D. The same business day as any repatriation, (1) notify the Receiver and counsel

for Plaintiffs of the name and location of the financial institution or other entity that is the recipient of such Documents or Assets; and (2) serve this Order on any such financial institution or other entity.

#### **X. Non-Interference With Repatriation**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants, Defendants' officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with any of them, who receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, are temporarily restrained and enjoined from taking any action, directly or indirectly, which may result in the encumbrance or dissipation of foreign Assets, or in the hindrance of the repatriation required by this Order, including:

- A. Sending any communication or engaging in any other act, directly or indirectly, that results in a determination by a foreign trustee or other entity that a "duress" event has occurred under the terms of a foreign trust agreement until such time that all Defendants' Assets have been fully repatriated pursuant to this Order; or
- B. Notifying any trustee, protector or other agent of any foreign trust or other related entities of either the existence of this Order, or of the fact that repatriation is required pursuant to a court order, until such time that all Defendants' Assets have been fully repatriated pursuant to this Order.

#### **XI. Consumer Credit Reports**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Plaintiffs may obtain credit reports concerning any Defendants pursuant to Section 604(a)(l) of the Fair Credit Reporting Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1681b(a)(l), and that, upon written request, any credit reporting agency from which such reports are requested shall provide them to Plaintiffs.

## **XII. Preservation of Records**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants, Defendants' officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with any of them, who receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, are temporarily restrained and enjoined from:

- A. Destroying, erasing, falsifying, writing over, mutilating, concealing, altering, transferring, or otherwise disposing of, in any manner, directly or indirectly, Documents that relate to: (1) the business, business practices, Assets, or business or personal finances of any Defendant; (2) the business practices or finances of entities directly or indirectly under the control of any Defendant; or (3) the business practices or finances of entities directly or indirectly under common control with any other Defendant; or
- B. Failing to create and maintain Documents that, in reasonable detail, accurately, fairly, and completely reflect Defendants' incomes, disbursements, transactions, and use of Defendants' Assets.

## **XIII. Report of New Business Activity**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants, Defendants' officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with any of them, who receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, are temporarily restrained and enjoined from creating, operating, or exercising any control over any business entity, whether newly formed or previously inactive, including any partnership, limited partnership, joint venture, sole proprietorship, or corporation, without first providing Plaintiffs' counsel and the Receiver with a written statement disclosing: (1)

the name of the business entity; (2) any fictitious business names associated with the entity; (3) the address and telephone number of the business entity; (4) the state of incorporation or organization of the business entity; (5) the Employee Identification Number or Federal Employer Identification Number of the business entity; (6) the names of the business entity's officers, directors, principals, managers, and employees; and (7) a detailed description of the business entity's intended activities.

#### **XIV. Appointment of Temporary Receiver**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Johnathan E. Perlman is appointed as temporary receiver of the Receivership Entities, with the full power of an equity receiver. The Receiver shall be solely the agent of this Court in acting as Receiver under this Order.

#### **XV. Duties and Authority of Receiver**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that the Receiver is directed and authorized to accomplish the following:

- A. Assume full control of Receivership Entities by removing, as the Receiver deems necessary or advisable, any director, officer, independent contractor, employee, attorney, or agent of any Receivership Entity from control of, management of, or participation in, the affairs of the Receivership Entity;
- B. Take exclusive custody, control, and possession of all Assets and Documents of, or in the possession, custody, or under the control of, any Receivership Entity, wherever situated;
- C. Conserve, hold, manage, and prevent the loss of all Assets of the Receivership Entities, and perform all acts necessary or advisable to preserve the value of those Assets. The Receiver shall assume control over the income and profits therefrom

and all sums of money now, hereafter due, or owing to the Receivership Entities.

The Receiver shall have full power to sue for, collect, and receive, all Assets of the Receivership Entities and of other persons or entities whose interests are now under the direction, possession, custody, or control of, the Receivership Entities. Provided, however, that the Receiver shall not attempt to collect any amount from a consumer if the Receiver believes the consumer's debt to the Receivership Entities has resulted from the deceptive acts or practices or other violations of law alleged in the Complaint in this matter, without prior Court approval;

- D. Obtain, conserve, hold, manage, and prevent the loss of all Documents of the Receivership Entities, and perform all acts necessary or advisable to preserve such Documents. The Receiver shall: divert mail; preserve all Documents of the Receivership Entities that are accessible via electronic means (such as online access to financial accounts and access to electronic documents held onsite or by Electronic Data Hosts, by changing usernames, passwords or other log-in credentials); take possession of all electronic Documents of the Receivership Entities stored onsite or remotely; take whatever steps necessary to preserve all such Documents; and obtain the assistance of the FTC's Digital Forensic Unit for the purpose of obtaining electronic documents stored onsite or remotely;
- E. Choose, engage, and employ attorneys, accountants, appraisers, and other independent contractors and technical specialists, as the Receiver deems advisable or necessary in the performance of duties and responsibilities under the authority granted by this Order;

- F. Make payments and disbursements from the receivership estate that are necessary or advisable for carrying out the directions of, or exercising the authority granted by, this Order, and to incur, or authorize the making of, such agreements as may be necessary and advisable in discharging his or her duties as Receiver. The Receiver shall apply to the Court for prior approval of any payment of any debt or obligation incurred by the Receivership Entities prior to the date of entry of this Order, except payments that the Receiver deems necessary or advisable to secure Assets of the Receivership Entities, such as rental payments;
- G. Take all steps necessary to secure and take exclusive custody of each location from which the Receivership Entities operate their businesses. Such steps may include, as the Receiver deems necessary or advisable: (1) securing the location by changing the locks and alarm codes and disconnecting any internet access or other means of access to the computers, servers, internal networks, or other records maintained at that location; and (2) requiring any persons present at the location to leave the premises, to provide the Receiver with proof of identification, and/or to demonstrate to the satisfaction of the Receiver that such persons are not removing from the premises Documents or Assets of the Receivership Entities. Law enforcement personnel, including police or sheriffs, may assist the Receiver in implementing these provisions in order to keep the peace and maintain security. If requested by the Receiver, the United States Marshal will provide appropriate and necessary assistance to the Receiver to implement this Order and is authorized to use any necessary and reasonable force to do so;

- H. Take all steps necessary to prevent the modification, destruction, or erasure of any web page or website registered to and operated, in whole or in part, by any Defendants, and to provide access to all such web page or websites to Plaintiffs' representatives, agents, and assistants, as well as Defendants and their representatives;
- I. Enter into and cancel contracts and purchase insurance as advisable or necessary;
- J. Prevent the inequitable distribution of Assets and determine, adjust, and protect the interests of consumers who have transacted business with the Receivership Entities;
- K. Make an accounting, as soon as practicable, of the Assets and financial condition of the receivership and file the accounting with the Court and deliver copies thereof to all parties;
- L. Institute, compromise, adjust, appear in, intervene in, defend, dispose of, or otherwise become party to any legal action in state, federal or foreign courts or arbitration proceedings as the Receiver deems necessary and advisable to preserve or recover the Assets of the Receivership Entities, or to carry out the Receiver's mandate under this Order, including actions challenging fraudulent or voidable transfers;
- M. Issue subpoenas to obtain Documents and records pertaining to the receivership, and conduct discovery in this action on behalf of the receivership estate, in addition to obtaining other discovery as set forth in this Order;

- N. Open one or more bank accounts at designated depositories for funds of the Receivership Entities. The Receiver shall deposit all funds of the Receivership Entities in such designated accounts and shall make all payments and disbursements from the receivership estate from such accounts. The Receiver shall serve copies of monthly account statements on all parties;
- O. Maintain accurate records of all receipts and expenditures incurred as Receiver;
- P. Allow Plaintiffs' representatives, agents, and assistants, as well as Defendants and their representatives, reasonable access to the premises of the Receivership Entities, or any other premises where the Receivership Entities conduct business. The purpose of this access shall be to inspect and copy any and all books, records, Documents, accounts, and other property owned by, or in the possession of, the Receivership Entities or their agents. The Receiver shall have the discretion to determine the time, manner, and reasonable conditions of such access;
- Q. Allow Plaintiffs' representatives, agents, and assistants, as well as Defendants and their representatives reasonable access to all Documents in the possession, custody, or control of the Receivership Entities;
- R. Cooperate with reasonable requests for information or assistance from any state or federal civil or criminal law enforcement agency;
- S. Suspend business operations of the Receivership Entities if in the judgment of the Receiver such operations cannot be continued legally and profitably;
- T. If the Receiver identifies a nonparty entity as a Receivership Entity, promptly notify the entity as well as the parties, and inform the entity that it can challenge the Receiver's determination by filing a motion with the Court. *Provided, however,* that

the Receiver may delay providing such notice until the Receiver has established control of the non-party entity and its assets and records, if the Receiver determines that notice to the entity or the parties before the Receiver establishes control over the entity may result in the destruction of records, dissipation of assets, or any other obstruction of the Receiver's control of the entity;

- U. If in the Receiver's judgment the business operations cannot be continued legally and profitably, take all steps necessary to ensure that any of the Receivership Entities' web pages or websites relating to the activities alleged in the Complaint cannot be accessed by the public, or are modified for consumer education and/or informational purposes, and take all steps necessary to ensure that any telephone numbers associated with the Receivership Entities cannot be accessed by the public, or are answered solely to provide consumer education or information regarding the status of operations; and
- V. File with the Court, on or before the date set in Section XXVIII of this Order for the hearing to show cause, a report outlining (1) the steps taken by the Receiver to implement the terms of the Order; (2) the value of all assets and sum of all liabilities of the Receivership Entities; (3) the steps the Receiver intends to take in the future to protect receivership assets, recover receivership assets from third parties, and adjust receivership liabilities; (4) the Receiver's opinion on whether any portion of the business of any of the Receivership Entities can continue to operate legally and profitably; and (5) any other matters that the Receiver believes should be brought to the Court's attention.

*Provided, however, that the Receiver may delay undertaking any of the duties set forth in this Section to the extent that the Receiver determines that a Public Health or Safety Event prevents the Receiver from undertaking such duties safely; and provided, further, that any such delay shall not be deemed a failure of the Receiver to exercise his obligations.*

#### **XVI. Transfer of Receivership Property to Receiver**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants and any other person, with possession, custody or control of property of, or records relating to, the Receivership Entities shall, upon notice of this Order by personal service or otherwise, fully cooperate with and assist the Receiver in taking and maintaining possession, custody, or control of the Assets and Documents of the Receivership Entities and immediately upon the written or oral instruction of the Receiver transfer or deliver to the Receiver possession, custody, and control of, the following:

- A. All Assets held by or for the benefit of the Receivership Entities;
- B. All Documents of or pertaining to the Receivership Entities;
- C. All computers, electronic devices, mobile devices and machines used to conduct the business of the Receivership Entities;
- D. All Assets and Documents belonging to other persons or entities whose interests are under the direction, possession, custody, or control of the Receivership Entities; and
- E. All keys, codes, usernames and passwords necessary to gain or to secure access to any Assets or Documents of or pertaining to the Receivership Entities, including

access to their business premises, means of communication, accounts, computer systems (onsite and remote), Electronic Data Hosts, or other property.

In the event that any person or entity fails to deliver or transfer any Asset or Document, or otherwise fails to comply with any provision of this Section, the Receiver may file an Affidavit of Non-Compliance regarding the failure and a motion seeking compliance or a contempt citation. Upon the filing of the affidavit, the Court may authorize, without additional process or demand, Writs of Possession or Sequestration or other equitable writs requested by the Receiver. The writs shall authorize and direct the United States Marshal or any sheriff or deputy sheriff of any county, or any other federal or state law enforcement officer, to seize the asset, document, or other thing and to deliver it to the Receiver.

#### **XVII. Provision of Information to Receiver**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants shall provide to the Receiver, immediately upon request, the following:

- A. A list of all Assets and accounts of the Receivership Entities that are held in any name other than the name of a Receivership Entity, or by any person or entity other than a Receivership Entity;
- B. A list of all agents, employees, officers, attorneys, servants and those persons in active concert and participation with the Receivership Entities, or who have been associated or done business with the Receivership Entities; and
- C. A description of any Documents covered by attorney-client privilege or attorney work product, including files where such Documents are likely to be located,

authors or recipients of such Documents, and search terms likely to identify such electronic Documents.

#### **XVIII. Cooperation with the Receiver**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants; Receivership Entities; Defendants' or Receivership Entities' officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, all other persons in active concert or participation with any of them, and any other person with possession, custody, or control of property of or records relating to the Receivership entities who receive actual notice of this Order shall fully cooperate with and assist the Receiver. This cooperation and assistance shall include providing information to the Receiver that the Receiver deems necessary to exercise the authority and discharge the responsibilities of the Receiver under this Order; providing any keys, codes, usernames and passwords required to access any computers, electronic devices, mobile devices, and machines (onsite or remotely) and any cloud account (including specific method to access account) or electronic file in any medium; advising all persons who owe money to any Receivership Entity that all debts should be paid directly to the Receiver; and transferring funds at the Receiver's direction and producing records related to the Assets and sales of the Receivership Entities.

#### **XIX. Non-Interference with the Receiver**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants; Receivership Entities; Defendants' or Receivership Entities' officers, agents, employees, attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with any of them, who receive actual notice of this Order,

and any other person served with a copy of this Order, are restrained and enjoined from directly or indirectly:

- A. Interfering with the Receiver's efforts to manage, or take custody, control, or possession of, the Assets or Documents subject to the receivership;
- B. Transacting any of the business of the Receivership Entities;
- C. Transferring, receiving, altering, selling, encumbering, pledging, assigning, liquidating, or otherwise disposing of any Assets owned, controlled, or in the possession or custody of, or in which an interest is held or claimed by, the Receivership Entities; or
- D. Refusing to cooperate with the Receiver or the Receiver's duly authorized agents in the exercise of their duties or authority under any order of this Court.

#### **XX. Stay of Actions**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that, except by leave of this Court, during the pendency of the receivership ordered herein, Defendants, Defendants' officers, agents, employees, attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with any of them, who receive actual notice of this Order, and their corporations, subsidiaries, divisions, or affiliates, and all investors, creditors, stockholders, lessors, customers and other persons seeking to establish or enforce any claim, right, or interest against or on behalf of Defendants, and all others acting for or on behalf of such persons, are enjoined from taking action that would interfere with the exclusive jurisdiction of this Court over the Assets or Documents of the Receivership Entities, including:

- A. Filing or assisting in the filing of a petition for relief under the Bankruptcy Code, 11 U.S.C. § 101 et seq., or of any similar insolvency proceeding on behalf of the Receivership Entities;
- B. Commencing, prosecuting, or continuing a judicial, administrative, or other action or proceeding against the Receivership Entities, including the issuance or employment of process against the Receivership Entities, except that such actions may be commenced if necessary to toll any applicable statute of limitations; or
- C. Filing or enforcing any lien on any asset of the Receivership Entities, taking or attempting to take possession, custody, or control of any Asset of the Receivership Entities; or attempting to foreclose, forfeit, alter, or terminate any interest in any Asset of the Receivership Entities, whether such acts are part of a judicial proceeding, are acts of self-help, or otherwise; or

*Provided, however,* that this Order does not stay: (1) the commencement or continuation of a criminal action or proceeding; (2) the commencement or continuation of an action or proceeding by a governmental unit to enforce such governmental unit's police or regulatory power; or (3) the enforcement of a judgment, other than a money judgment, obtained in an action or proceeding by a governmental unit to enforce such governmental unit's police or regulatory power.

#### **XXI. Compensation of Receiver**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that the Receiver and all persons hired by the Receiver as authorized under this Order, including counsel to the Receiver and accountants, are entitled to reasonable compensation for the performance of duties pursuant to this Order and for the cost of actual out-of-pocket expenses incurred by them,

from the Assets now held by, in the possession or control of, or which may be received by, the Receivership Entities. The Receiver shall file with the Court and serve on the parties periodic requests for the payment of such reasonable compensation, with the first such request filed no more than sixty days after the date of entry of this Order. The Receiver shall not increase the hourly rates used as the bases for such fee applications without prior approval of the Court.

#### **XXII. Receiver's Bond**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that the Receiver shall file with the Clerk of this Court a bond in the sum of \$25,000.00 with sureties to be approved by the Court, conditioned that the Receiver will well and truly perform the duties of the office and abide by and perform all acts the Court directs. 28 U.S.C. § 754.

#### **XXIII. Immediate Access to Business Offices and Records**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that:

- A. To allow Plaintiffs and the Receiver to preserve Assets and evidence relevant to this action and to expedite discovery and unless Plaintiffs or the Receiver determine(s) that a Public Health or Safety Event makes it unsafe for Plaintiffs or the Receiver to do so, Plaintiffs and the Receiver, and their representatives, agents, contractors, and assistants, shall have immediate access to any business premises and storage facilities, owned, controlled, or used by the Receivership Entities. Such locations include (a) 7616 Southland Boulevard, Suite 118, Orlando, Florida 32809; (b) 7800 Southland Boulevard, Suite 210, Orlando, Florida 32809; and (c) 7649 West Colonial Drive, Suite 120, Orlando, Florida 32818, and any offsite location or commercial mailbox used by the Receivership Entities. The

Receiver may exclude Defendants, Receivership Entities, and their employees from the business premises during the immediate access. In the event of a Public Health or Safety Event, the Receiver may, if the Receiver determines it safe to do so, enter any of Defendants' business premises after business hours. Any landlord, management office, security office, or any other person or entity that controls access to any such business premises shall, immediately upon receiving notice of this Order, cooperate with the Receiver and take whatever steps necessary to allow the Receiver access to such business premises after business hours; and such persons or entities are prohibited from notifying Defendants of the existence of this Order or the Receiver's entry into the business premises until the Receiver has notified such persons or entities in writing that the Receiver has secured such business premises;

- B. Plaintiffs and the Receiver, and their representatives, agents, contractors, and assistants, are authorized to obtain the assistance of federal, state and local law enforcement officers as they deem necessary to effect service and to implement peacefully the provisions of this Section;
- C. Plaintiffs and the Receiver, and their representatives, agents, contractors, and assistants, are authorized to remove Documents from the Receivership Entities' premises in order that they may be inspected, inventoried, and copied. Plaintiffs shall return any removed materials to the Receiver within five business days of completing inventorying and copying, or such time as is agreed upon by Plaintiffs and the Receiver;
- D. Plaintiffs' access to the Receivership Entities' Documents pursuant to this Section

shall not provide grounds for any Defendant to object to any subsequent request for Documents served by Plaintiffs;

- E. If any Documents, computers, or electronic storage devices containing information related to the business practices or finances of the Receivership Entities are at a location other than those listed herein, including personal residence(s) of any Defendant, then, immediately upon the written or oral instruction of the Receiver, Defendants and Receivership Entities shall produce to the Receiver all such Documents, computers, and electronic storage devices, along with any codes or passwords needed for access. In order to prevent the destruction of computer data upon service of this Order, any such computers or electronic storage devices shall be powered down in the normal course of the operating system used on such devices and shall not be powered up or used until produced for copying and inspection. Defendants are precluded from introducing in any proceeding in this case any Document not so produced; and
- F. If any communications or records of any Receivership Entity are stored with an Electronic Data Host, such Entity shall, immediately upon receiving notice of this order, provide the Receiver with the username, passwords, and any other login credential needed to access the communications and records, and shall not attempt to access, or cause a third-party to attempt to access, the communications or records.

#### **XXIV. Distribution of Order By Defendants**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants shall immediately provide a copy of this Order to each affiliate, telemarketer marketer, sales entity, successor, assign,

member, officer, director, employee, agent, independent contractor, client, attorney, spouse, subsidiary, division, and representative of any Defendant, and shall, within ten days from the date of entry of this Order, and provide Plaintiffs' counsel and the Receiver with a sworn statement that this provision of the Order has been satisfied, which statement shall include the names, physical addresses, phone number, and email addresses of each such person or entity who received a copy of the Order. Furthermore, Defendants shall not take any action that would encourage officers, agents, members, directors, employees, salespersons, independent contractors, attorneys, subsidiaries, affiliates, successors, assigns or other persons or entities in active concert or participation with them to disregard this Order or believe that they are not bound by its provisions.

#### **XXV. Expedited Discovery**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that, notwithstanding the provisions of Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 26(d) and (f) and 30(a)(2)(A)(iii), and pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 30(a), 34, and 45, Plaintiffs and the Receiver are granted leave, at any time after service of this Order, to conduct limited expedited discovery for the purpose of discovering: (1) the nature, location, status, and extent of Defendants' Assets; (2) the nature, location, and extent of Defendants' business transactions and operations; (3) Documents reflecting Defendants' business transactions and operations; or (4) compliance with this Order. The limited expedited discovery set forth in this Section shall proceed as follows:

- A. Plaintiffs and the Receiver may take the deposition of parties and non-parties. Forty-eight hours' notice shall be sufficient notice for such depositions. The limitations and conditions set forth in Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 30(a)(2)(B)

and 31(a)(2)(B) regarding subsequent depositions of an individual shall not apply to depositions taken pursuant to this Section. Any such deposition taken pursuant to this Section shall not be counted towards the deposition limit set forth in Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 30(a)(2)(A) and 31(a)(2)(A) and depositions may be taken by telephone or other remote electronic means.

- B. Plaintiffs and the Receiver may serve upon parties requests for production of Documents or inspection that require production or inspection within five days of service, provided, however, that three days of notice shall be deemed sufficient for the production of any such Documents that are maintained or stored only in an electronic format.
- C. Plaintiffs and the Receiver may serve upon the parties interrogatories that require response within five days of service.
- D. Plaintiffs and the Receiver may serve subpoenas upon non-parties that direct production or inspection within five days of service.
- E. Service of discovery taken pursuant to this Section, shall be sufficient if made by facsimile, email, or by overnight delivery.
- F. Any expedited discovery taken pursuant to this Section is in addition to, and is not subject to, the limits on discovery set forth in the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and the Local Rules of this Court. The expedited discovery permitted by this Section does not require a meeting or conference of the parties, pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 26(d) and (f).
- G. The parties are exempted from making initial disclosures under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(a)(1) until further order of this Court.

**XXVI. Service of this Order**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that copies of this Order as well as the Motion for Temporary Restraining Order and all other pleadings, Documents, and exhibits filed contemporaneously with that Motion (other than the Complaint and summons), may be served by any means, including facsimile transmission, electronic mail or other electronic messaging, personal or overnight delivery, United States Mail or FedEx, by agents and employees of Plaintiffs, by any law enforcement agency, or by private process server, upon any Defendant or any person (including any financial institution) that may have possession, custody or control of any Asset or Document of any Defendant, or that may be subject to any provision of this Order pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65(d)(2). For purposes of this Section, service upon any branch, subsidiary, affiliate or office of any entity shall effect service upon the entire entity.

**XXVII. Correspondence and Service on Plaintiffs**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that, for the purpose of this Order, all correspondence and service of pleadings on Plaintiffs shall be done via electronic transmission to:

For Plaintiff Federal Trade Commission:

Samantha Gordon at sgordon@ftc.gov  
William Hodor at whodor@ftc.gov  
Audrey Austin at aaustin2@ftc.gov

For Plaintiff Office of the Attorney General, State of Florida, Department of Legal Affairs:

Donna Valin at Donna.Valin@myfloridalegal.com  
Paul Courtright at Paul.Courtright@myfloridalegal.com  
Patrick Crotty at Patrick.Crotty@myfloridalegal.com

**XXVIII. Preliminary Injunction Hearing**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that, pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65(b), Defendants shall appear before this Court on **July 20, 2020, at 9:30 a.m.** in Courtroom 3B at the United States Courthouse located at 401 West Central Boulevard, Orlando, Florida to show cause, if there is any, why this Court should not enter a preliminary injunction enjoining Defendants from further violations of the FTC Act, the TSR, and the FDUTPA as alleged in the Complaint, continuing the freeze of their assets, continuing the receivership, and imposing such additional relief as may be appropriate pending final adjudication of the Complaint filed in this matter.

**XXIX. Briefs and Affidavits Concerning Preliminary Injunction**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that:

- A. Defendants shall file with the Court and serve on Plaintiffs' counsel any answering pleadings, affidavits, motions, expert reports, declarations, or legal memoranda no later than five days prior to the hearing on the Plaintiffs' request for a preliminary injunction.
- B. Plaintiffs may file responsive or supplemental pleadings, materials, affidavits, expert reports, declarations, or memoranda with the Court and serve the same on counsel for Defendants no later than one day prior to the preliminary injunction hearing in this matter,
- C. The hearing shall be limited to argument of counsel unless the Court grants express leave to the contrary in advance of the hearing.
- D. All affidavits, pleadings, motions, expert reports, declarations, legal memoranda or oppositions must be served by personal or overnight delivery, facsimile, or e-mail.

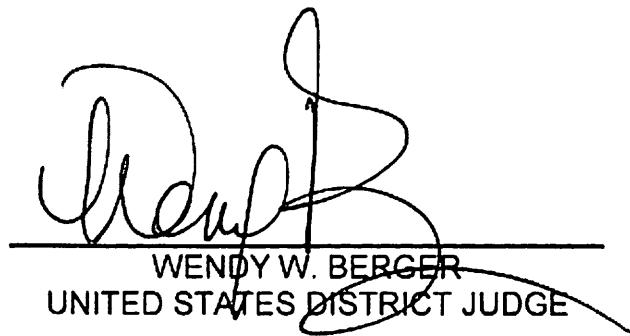
**XXX. Duration of Order**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that this Order shall expire at 11:59 p.m. Eastern Time fourteen days from the date of entry noted below, unless within such time, the Order is extended for an additional period pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65(b)(2).

**XXXI. Retention of Jurisdiction**

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that this Court shall retain jurisdiction of this matter for all purposes.

**DONE** and **ORDERED** in Orlando, Florida on July 10, 2020.



WENDY W. BERGER  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

A handwritten signature of Wendy W. Berger is written over a horizontal line. Below the signature, the name "WENDY W. BERGER" is printed in capital letters, followed by "UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE" also in capital letters.

Copies furnished to:

Counsel of Record

## **ATTACHMENT A**

### **Financial Statement of Individual Defendant**

FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF INDIVIDUAL DEFENDANT

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**Definitions and Instructions:**

1. Complete all items. Enter "None" or "N/A" ("Not Applicable") in the first field only of any item that does not apply to you. If you cannot fully answer a question, explain why.
2. "Dependents" include your spouse, live-in companion, dependent children, or any other person, whom you or your spouse (or your children's other parent) claimed or could have claimed as a dependent for tax purposes at any time during the past five years.
3. "Assets" and "Liabilities" include ALL assets and liabilities, located within the United States or any foreign country or territory, whether held individually or jointly and whether held by you, your spouse, or your dependents, or held by others for the benefit of you, your spouse, or your dependents.
4. Attach continuation pages as needed. On the financial statement, state next to the Item number that the Item is being continued. On the continuation page(s), identify the Item number(s) being continued.
5. Type or print legibly.
6. Initial each page in the space provided in the lower right corner.
7. Sign and date the completed financial statement on the last page.

**Penalty for False Information:**

Federal law provides that any person may be imprisoned for not more than five years, fined, or both, if such person:

- (1) "in any matter within the jurisdiction of the executive, legislative, or judicial branch of the Government of the United States, knowingly and willfully falsifies, conceals or covers up by any trick, scheme, or devise a material fact; makes any materially false, fictitious or fraudulent statement or representation; or makes or uses any false writing or document knowing the same to contain any materially false, fictitious or fraudulent statement or entry" (18 U.S.C. § 1001);
- (2) "in any . . . statement under penalty of perjury as permitted under section 1746 of title 28, United States Code, willfully subscribes as true any material matter which he does not believe to be true" (18 U.S.C. § 1621); or
- (3) "in any ( . . . statement under penalty of perjury as permitted under section 1746 of title 28, United States Code) in any proceeding before or ancillary to any court or grand jury of the United States knowingly makes any false material declaration or makes or uses any other information . . . knowing the same to contain any false material declaration" (18 U.S.C. § 1623).

For a felony conviction under the provisions cited above, federal law provides that the fine may be not more than the greater of (i) \$250,000 for an individual or \$500,000 for a corporation, or (ii) if the felony results in pecuniary gain to any person or pecuniary loss to any person other than the defendant, the greater of twice the gross gain or twice the gross loss. 18 U.S.C. § 3571.

<b>BACKGROUND INFORMATION</b>		
<b>Item 1. Information About You</b>		
Full Name	Social Security No.	
Current Address of Primary Residence	Driver's License No.	State Issued
	Phone Numbers Home: (      ) Fax: (      )	Date of Birth: / / (mm/dd/yyyy) Place of Birth
<input type="checkbox"/> Rent <input type="checkbox"/> Own      From (Date): / / (mm/dd/yyyy)	E-Mail Address	
Internet Home Page		
<b>Previous Addresses for past five years</b> (if required, use additional pages at end of form)		
Address	From: / / (mm/dd/yyyy)	Until: / / (mm/dd/yyyy)
	<input type="checkbox"/> Rent <input type="checkbox"/> Own	
Address	From: / /	Until: / /
	<input type="checkbox"/> Rent <input type="checkbox"/> Own	
Address	From: / /	Until: / /
	<input type="checkbox"/> Rent <input type="checkbox"/> Own	
Identify any other name(s) and/or social security number(s) you have used, and the time period(s) during which they were used:		
<b>Item 2. Information About Your Spouse or Live-In Companion</b>		
Spouse/Companion's Name	Social Security No.	Date of Birth / / (mm/dd/yyyy)
Address (if different from yours)	Phone Number (      )	Place of Birth
	<input type="checkbox"/> Rent <input type="checkbox"/> Own      From (Date): / / (mm/dd/yyyy)	
Identify any other name(s) and/or social security number(s) you have used, and the time period(s) during which they were used:		
Employer's Name and Address	Job Title	
	Years in Present Job	Annual Gross Salary/Wages \$
<b>Item 3. Information About Your Previous Spouse</b>		
Name and Address	Social Security No.	
	Date of Birth / / (mm/dd/yyyy)	
<b>Item 4. Contact Information</b> (name and address of closest living relative other than your spouse)		
Name and Address	Phone Number (      )	

Initials: \_\_\_\_\_

**Item 5. Information About Dependents (whether or not they reside with you)**

Name and Address	Social Security No.	Date of Birth / / (mm/dd/yyyy)
	Relationship	
Name and Address	Social Security No.	Date of Birth / / (mm/dd/yyyy)
	Relationship	
Name and Address	Social Security No.	Date of Birth / / (mm/dd/yyyy)
	Relationship	
Name and Address	Social Security No.	Date of Birth / / (mm/dd/yyyy)
	Relationship	

**Item 6. Employment Information/Employment Income**

Provide the following information for this year-to-date and for each of the previous five full years, for each business entity of which you were a director, officer, member, partner, employee (including self-employment), agent, owner, shareholder, contractor, participant or consultant at any time during that period. "Income" includes, but is not limited to, any salary, commissions, distributions, draws, consulting fees, loans, loan payments, dividends, royalties, and benefits for which you did not pay (e.g., health insurance premiums, automobile lease or loan payments) received by you or anyone else on your behalf.

Company Name and Address	Dates Employed		Income Received: Y-T-D & 5 Prior Yrs.	
	From (Month/Year) /	To (Month/Year) /	Year	Income
Ownership Interest? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			20	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$
Positions Held	From (Month/Year) /	To (Month/Year) /		\$ \$ \$ \$ \$
	/	/		\$
	/	/		\$
	/	/		\$
Company Name and Address	Dates Employed		Income Received: Y-T-D & 5 Prior Yrs.	
From (Month/Year) /	To (Month/Year) /	Year	Income	
Ownership Interest? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		20	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	
Positions Held	From (Month/Year) /	To (Month/Year) /		\$ \$ \$ \$ \$
	/	/		\$
	/	/		\$
	/	/		\$
Company Name and Address	Dates Employed		Income Received: Y-T-D & 5 Prior Yrs.	
From (Month/Year) /	To (Month/Year) /	Year	Income	
Ownership Interest? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		20	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	
Positions Held	From (Month/Year) /	To (Month/Year) /		\$ \$ \$ \$ \$
	/	/		\$
	/	/		\$
	/	/		\$

Initials: \_\_\_\_\_

**Item 7. Pending Lawsuits Filed By or Against You or Your Spouse**

List all pending lawsuits that have been filed by or against you or your spouse in any court or before an administrative agency in the United States or in any foreign country or territory. *Note: At Item 12, list lawsuits that resulted in final judgments or settlements in your favor. At Item 21, list lawsuits that resulted in final judgments or settlements against you.*

Caption of Proceeding	Court or Agency and Location	Case No.	Nature of Proceeding	Relief Requested	Status or Disposition

**Item 8. Safe Deposit Boxes**

List all safe deposit boxes, located within the United States or in any foreign country or territory, whether held individually or jointly and whether held by you, your spouse, or any of your dependents, or held by others for the benefit of you, your spouse, or any of your dependents.

Name of Owner(s)	Name & Address of Depository Institution	Box No.	Contents

Initials: \_\_\_\_\_

### FINANCIAL INFORMATION

**REMINDER:** When an item asks for information regarding your "assets" and "liabilities" include ALL assets and liabilities, located within the United States or in any foreign country or territory, or institution, whether held individually or jointly, and whether held by you, your spouse, or any of your dependents, or held by others for the benefit of you, your spouse, or any of your dependents. In addition, provide all documents requested in Item 24 with your completed Financial Statement.

#### ASSETS

**Item 9. Cash, Bank, and Money Market Accounts**

List cash on hand (as opposed to cash in bank accounts or other financial accounts) and all bank accounts, money market accounts, or other financial accounts, including but not limited to checking accounts, savings accounts, and certificates of deposit. The term "cash on hand" includes but is not limited to cash in the form of currency, uncashed checks, and money orders.

a. Amount of Cash on Hand \$		Form of Cash on Hand	
b. Name on Account	Name & Address of Financial Institution	Account No.	Current Balance
			\$
			\$
			\$
			\$
			\$
			\$

**Item 10. Publicly Traded Securities**

List all publicly traded securities, including but not limited to, stocks, stock options, corporate bonds, mutual funds, U.S. government securities (including but not limited to treasury bills and treasury notes), and state and municipal bonds. Also list any U.S. savings bonds.

Owner of Security	Issuer	Type of Security	No. of Units Owned
Broker House, Address	Broker Account No.		
	Current Fair Market Value \$	Loan(s) Against Security \$	
Owner of Security	Issuer	Type of Security	No. of Units Owned
Broker House, Address	Broker Account No.		
	Current Fair Market Value \$	Loan(s) Against Security \$	
Owner of Security	Issuer	Type of Security	No. of Units Owned
Broker House, Address	Broker Account No.		
	Current Fair Market Value \$	Loan(s) Against Security \$	

Initials: \_\_\_\_\_

**Item 11. Non-Public Business and Financial Interests**

List all non-public business and financial interests, including but not limited to any interest in a non-public corporation, subchapter-S corporation, limited liability corporation ("LLC"), general or limited partnership, joint venture, sole proprietorship, international business corporation or personal investment corporation, and oil or mineral lease.

Entity's Name & Address	Type of Business or Financial Interest (e.g., LLC, partnership)	Owner (e.g., self, spouse)	Ownership %	If Officer, Director, Member or Partner, Exact Title

**Item 12. Amounts Owed to You, Your Spouse, or Your Dependents**

Debtor's Name & Address	Date Obligation Incurred (Month/Year) /	Original Amount Owed \$	Nature of Obligation (if the result of a final court judgment or settlement, provide court name and docket number)
	Current Amount Owed \$	Payment Schedule \$	
Debtor's Telephone	Debtor's Relationship to You		
Debtor's Name & Address	Date Obligation Incurred (Month/Year) /	Original Amount Owed \$	Nature of Obligation (if the result of a final court judgment or settlement, provide court name and docket number)
	Current Amount Owed \$	Payment Schedule \$	
Debtor's Telephone	Debtor's Relationship to You		

**Item 13. Life Insurance Policies**

List all life insurance policies (including endowment policies) with any cash surrender value.

Insurance Company's Name, Address, & Telephone No.	Beneficiary	Policy No.	Face Value \$
	Insured	Loans Against Policy \$	Surrender Value \$
Insurance Company's Name, Address, & Telephone No.	Beneficiary	Policy No.	Face Value \$
	Insured	Loans Against Policy \$	Surrender Value \$

**Item 14. Deferred Income Arrangements**

List all deferred income arrangements, including but not limited to, deferred annuities, pensions plans, profit-sharing plans, 401(k) plans, IRAs, Keoghs, other retirement accounts, and college savings plans (e.g., 529 Plans).

Trustee or Administrator's Name, Address & Telephone No.	Name on Account	Account No.	
	Date Established / / (mm/dd/yyyy)	Type of Plan	Surrender Value before Taxes and Penalties \$
Trustee or Administrator's Name, Address & Telephone No.	Name on Account		Account No.
	Date Established / /	Type of Plan	Surrender Value before Taxes and Penalties \$

Initials: \_\_\_\_\_

**Item 15. Pending Insurance Payments or Inheritances**

List any pending insurance payments or inheritances owed to you.

Type	Amount Expected	Date Expected (mm/dd/yyyy)
	\$	/ /
	\$	/ /
	\$	/ /

**Item 16. Vehicles**

List all cars, trucks, motorcycles, boats, airplanes, and other vehicles.

Vehicle Type	Year	Registered Owner's Name	Purchase Price \$	Original Loan Amount \$	Current Balance \$
Make	Registration State & No.	Account/Loan No.	Current Value \$	Monthly Payment \$	
Model	Address of Vehicle's Location	Lender's Name and Address			
Vehicle Type	Year	Registered Owner's Name	Purchase Price \$	Original Loan Amount \$	Current Balance \$
Make	Registration State & No.	Account/Loan No.	Current Value \$	Monthly Payment \$	
Model	Address of Vehicle's Location	Lender's Name and Address			
Vehicle Type	Year	Registered Owner's Name	Purchase Price \$	Original Loan Amount \$	Current Balance \$
Make	Registration State & No.	Account/Loan No.	Current Value \$	Monthly Payment \$	
Model	Address of Vehicle's Location	Lender's Name and Address			
Vehicle Type	Year	Registered Owner's Name	Purchase Price \$	Original Loan Amount \$	Current Balance \$
Make	Registration State & No.	Account/Loan No.	Current Value \$	Monthly Payment \$	
Model	Address of Vehicle's Location	Lender's Name and Address			

**Item 17. Other Personal Property**

List all other personal property not listed in Items 9-16 by category, whether held for personal use, investment or any other reason, including but not limited to coins, stamps, artwork, gemstones, jewelry, bullion, other collectibles, copyrights, patents, and other intellectual property.

Property Category (e.g., artwork, jewelry)	Name of Owner	Property Location	Acquisition Cost	Current Value
			\$	\$
			\$	\$
			\$	\$

Initials: \_\_\_\_\_

**Item 18. Real Property**

List all real property interests (including any land contract)

Property's Location		Type of Property	Name(s) on Title or Contract and Ownership Percentages	
Acquisition Date (mm/dd/yyyy) / /		Purchase Price \$	Current Value \$	Basis of Valuation
Lender's Name and Address		Loan or Account No.		Current Balance On First Mortgage or Contract \$ Monthly Payment \$
Other Mortgage Loan(s) (describe)		Monthly Payment \$		<input type="checkbox"/> Rental Unit
		Current Balance \$		Monthly Rent Received \$
Property's Location		Type of Property	Name(s) on Title or Contract and Ownership Percentages	
Acquisition Date (mm/dd/yyyy) / /		Purchase Price \$	Current Value \$	Basis of Valuation
Lender's Name and Address		Loan or Account No.		Current Balance On First Mortgage or Contract \$ Monthly Payment \$
Other Mortgage Loan(s) (describe)		Monthly Payment \$		<input type="checkbox"/> Rental Unit
		Current Balance \$		Monthly Rent Received \$

**LIABILITIES****Item 19. Credit Cards**

List each credit card account held by you, your spouse, or your dependents, and any other credit cards that you, your spouse, or your dependents use, whether issued by a United States or foreign financial institution.

Name of Credit Card (e.g., Visa, MasterCard, Department Store)	Account No.	Name(s) on Account	Current Balance
			\$
			\$
			\$
			\$
			\$

**Item 20. Taxes Payable**

List all taxes, such as income taxes or real estate taxes, owed by you, your spouse, or your dependents.

Type of Tax	Amount Owed	Year Incurred
	\$	
	\$	
	\$	

Initials: \_\_\_\_\_

**Item 21. Other Amounts Owed by You, Your Spouse, or Your Dependents**

List all other amounts, not listed elsewhere in this financial statement, owed by you, your spouse, or your dependents.

Lender/Creditor's Name, Address, and Telephone No.		Nature of Debt (if the result of a court judgment or settlement, provide court name and docket number)	
		Lender/Creditor's Relationship to You	
Date Liability Was Incurred / / (mm/dd/yyyy)	Original Amount Owed \$	Current Amount Owed \$	Payment Schedule
Lender/Creditor's Name, Address, and Telephone No.		Nature of Debt (if the result of a court judgment or settlement, provide court name and docket number)	
		Lender/Creditor's Relationship to You	
Date Liability Was Incurred / / (mm/dd/yyyy)	Original Amount Owed \$	Current Amount Owed \$	Payment Schedule

**OTHER FINANCIAL INFORMATION****Item 22. Trusts and Escrows**

List all funds and other assets that are being held in trust or escrow by any person or entity for you, your spouse, or your dependents. Include any legal retainers being held on your behalf by legal counsel. Also list all funds or other assets that are being held in trust or escrow by you, your spouse, or your dependents, for any person or entity.

Trustee or Escrow Agent's Name & Address	Date Established (mm/dd/yyyy)	Grantor	Beneficiaries	Present Market Value of Assets*
	/ /			\$
	/ /			\$
	/ /			\$

\*If the market value of any asset is unknown, describe the asset and state its cost, if you know it.

**Item 23. Transfers of Assets**

List each person or entity to whom you have transferred, in the aggregate, more than \$5,000 in funds or other assets during the previous five years by loan, gift, sale, or other transfer (exclude ordinary and necessary living and business expenses paid to unrelated third parties). For each such person or entity, state the total amount transferred during that period.

Transferee's Name, Address, & Relationship	Property Transferred	Aggregate Value*	Transfer Date (mm/dd/yyyy)	Type of Transfer (e.g., Loan, Gift)
		\$	/ /	
		\$	/ /	
		\$	/ /	

\*If the market value of any asset is unknown, describe the asset and state its cost, if you know it.

Initials: \_\_\_\_\_

**Item 24. Document Requests**

Provide copies of the following documents with your completed Financial Statement.

	Federal tax returns filed during the last three years by or on behalf of you, your spouse, or your dependents.
	All applications for bank loans or other extensions of credit (other than credit cards) that you, your spouse, or your dependents have submitted within the last two years, including by obtaining copies from lenders if necessary.
Item 9	For each bank account listed in Item 9, all account statements for the past 3 years.
Item 11	For each business entity listed in Item 11, provide (including by causing to be generated from accounting records) the most recent balance sheet, tax return, annual income statement, the most recent year-to-date income statement, and all general ledger files from account records.
Item 17	All appraisals that have been prepared for any property listed in Item 17, including appraisals done for insurance purposes. You may exclude any category of property where the total appraised value of all property in that category is less than \$2,000.
Item 18	All appraisals that have been prepared for real property listed in Item 18.
Item 21	Documentation for all debts listed in Item 21.
Item 22	All executed documents for any trust or escrow listed in Item 22. Also provide any appraisals, including insurance appraisals that have been done for any assets held by any such trust or in any such escrow.

**SUMMARY FINANCIAL SCHEDULES****Item 25. Combined Balance Sheet for You, Your Spouse, and Your Dependents**

Assets	Liabilities
Cash on Hand (Item 9)	\$ Loans Against Publicly Traded Securities (Item 10)
Funds Held in Financial Institutions (Item 9)	\$ Vehicles - Liens (Item 16)
U.S. Government Securities (Item 10)	\$ Real Property – Encumbrances (Item 18)
Publicly Traded Securities (Item 10)	\$ Credit Cards (Item 19)
Non-Public Business and Financial Interests (Item 11)	\$ Taxes Payable (Item 20)
Amounts Owed to You (Item 12)	\$ Amounts Owed by You (Item 21)
Life Insurance Policies (Item 13)	\$ Other Liabilities (Itemize)
Deferred Income Arrangements (Item 14)	\$
Vehicles (Item 16)	\$
Other Personal Property (Item 17)	\$
Real Property (Item 18)	\$
Other Assets (Itemize)	\$
	\$
	\$
	\$
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ Total Liabilities</b>

**Item 26. Combined Current Monthly Income and Expenses for You, Your Spouse, and Your Dependents**

Provide the current monthly income and expenses for you, your spouse, and your dependents. Do not include credit card payments separately; rather, include credit card expenditures in the appropriate categories.

Income (State source of each item)	Expenses
Salary - After Taxes Source:	\$ Mortgage or Rental Payments for Residence(s)
Fees, Commissions, and Royalties Source:	\$ Property Taxes for Residence(s)
Interest Source:	\$ Rental Property Expenses, Including Mortgage Payments, Taxes, and Insurance
Dividends and Capital Gains Source:	\$ Car or Other Vehicle Lease or Loan Payments
Gross Rental Income Source:	\$ Food Expenses
Profits from Sole Proprietorships Source:	\$ Clothing Expenses
Distributions from Partnerships, S-Corporations, and LLCs Source:	\$ Utilities

Initials: \_\_\_\_\_

**Item 26. Combined Current Monthly Income and Expenses for You, Your Spouse, and Your Dependents (cont.)**

Distributions from Trusts and Estates Source:	\$	Medical Expenses, Including Insurance	\$
Distributions from Deferred Income Arrangements Source:	\$	Other Insurance Premiums	\$
Social Security Payments	\$	Other Transportation Expenses	\$
Alimony/Child Support Received	\$	Other Expenses (Itemize)	
Gambling Income	\$		\$
Other Income (Itemize)			\$
	\$		\$
	\$		\$
	\$		\$
<b>Total Income</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>\$</b>

**ATTACHMENTS****Item 27. Documents Attached to this Financial Statement**

List all documents that are being submitted with this financial statement. For any Item 24 documents that are not attached, explain why.

Item No. Document Relates To	Description of Document

I am submitting this financial statement with the understanding that it may affect action by the Federal Trade Commission or a federal court. I have used my best efforts to obtain the information requested in this statement. The responses I have provided to the items above are true and contain all the requested facts and information of which I have notice or knowledge. I have provided all requested documents in my custody, possession, or control. I know of the penalties for false statements under 18 U.S.C. § 1001, 18 U.S.C. § 1621, and 18 U.S.C. § 1623 (five years imprisonment and/or fines). I certify under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on:

(Date) \_\_\_\_\_

Signature \_\_\_\_\_

## **ATTACHMENT B**

### **Financial Statement of Corporate Defendant**

**FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION**  
**FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF CORPORATE DEFENDANT**

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**Instructions:**

1. Complete all items. Enter "None" or "N/A" ("Not Applicable") where appropriate. If you cannot fully answer a question, explain why.
2. The font size within each field will adjust automatically as you type to accommodate longer responses.
3. In completing this financial statement, "the corporation" refers not only to this corporation but also to each of its predecessors that are not named defendants in this action.
4. When an Item asks for information about assets or liabilities "held by the corporation," include ALL such assets and liabilities, located within the United States or elsewhere, held by the corporation or held by others for the benefit of the corporation.
5. Attach continuation pages as needed. On the financial statement, state next to the Item number that the Item is being continued. On the continuation page(s), identify the Item number being continued.
6. Type or print legibly.
7. An officer of the corporation must sign and date the completed financial statement on the last page and initial each page in the space provided in the lower right corner.

**Penalty for False Information:**

Federal law provides that any person may be imprisoned for not more than five years, fined, or both, if such person:

- (1) "in any matter within the jurisdiction of any department or agency of the United States knowingly and willfully falsifies, conceals or covers up by any trick, scheme, or device a material fact, or makes any false, fictitious or fraudulent statements or representations, or makes or uses any false writing or document knowing the same to contain any false, fictitious or fraudulent statement or entry" (18 U.S.C. § 1001);
- (2) "in any . . . statement under penalty of perjury as permitted under section 1746 of title 28, United States Code, willfully subscribes as true any material matter which he does not believe to be true" (18 U.S.C. § 1621); or
- (3) "in any (. . . statement under penalty of perjury as permitted under section 1746 of title 28, United States Code) in any proceeding before or ancillary to any court or grand jury of the United States knowingly makes any false material declaration or makes or uses any other information . . . knowing the same to contain any false material declaration." (18 U.S.C. § 1623)

For a felony conviction under the provisions cited above, federal law provides that the fine may be not more than the greater of (i) \$250,000 for an individual or \$500,000 for a corporation, or (ii) if the felony results in pecuniary gain to any person or pecuniary loss to any person other than the defendant, the greater of twice the gross gain or twice the gross loss. 18 U.S.C. § 3571.

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**BACKGROUND INFORMATION**

**Item 1. General Information**

Corporation's Full Name \_\_\_\_\_

Primary Business Address \_\_\_\_\_ From (Date) \_\_\_\_\_

Telephone No. \_\_\_\_\_ Fax No. \_\_\_\_\_

E-Mail Address \_\_\_\_\_ Internet Home Page \_\_\_\_\_

All other current addresses & previous addresses for past five years, including post office boxes and mail drops:

Address \_\_\_\_\_ From Until \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_ From Until \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_ From Until \_\_\_\_\_

All predecessor companies for past five years:

Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_ From Until \_\_\_\_\_

Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_ From Until \_\_\_\_\_

Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_ From Until \_\_\_\_\_

**Item 2. Legal Information**

Federal Taxpayer ID No. \_\_\_\_\_ State & Date of Incorporation \_\_\_\_\_

State Tax ID No. \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_ Profit or Not For Profit \_\_\_\_\_

Corporation's Present Status: Active \_\_\_\_\_ Inactive \_\_\_\_\_ Dissolved \_\_\_\_\_

If Dissolved: Date dissolved \_\_\_\_\_ By Whom \_\_\_\_\_

Reasons \_\_\_\_\_

Fiscal Year-End (Mo./Day) \_\_\_\_\_ Corporation's Business Activities \_\_\_\_\_

**Item 3. Registered Agent**

Name of Registered Agent \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_ Telephone No. \_\_\_\_\_

**Item 4.**      **Principal Stockholders**

List all persons and entities that own at least 5% of the corporation's stock.

<u>Name &amp; Address</u>	<u>% Owned</u>

## Item 5.      **Board Members**

List all members of the corporation's Board of Directors.

<u>Name &amp; Address</u>	<u>% Owned</u>	<u>Term (From/Until)</u>

**Item 6.**      **Officers**

List all of the corporation's officers, including *de facto* officers (individuals with significant management responsibility whose titles do not reflect the nature of their positions).

<u>Name &amp; Address</u>	<u>% Owned</u>

**Item 7.**      **Businesses Related to the Corporation**

List all corporations, partnerships, and other business entities in which this corporation has an ownership interest.

<u>Name &amp; Address</u>	<u>Business Activities</u>	<u>% Owned</u>

State which of these businesses, if any, has ever transacted business with the corporation \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**Item 8.**      **Businesses Related to Individuals**

List all corporations, partnerships, and other business entities in which the corporation's principal stockholders, board members, or officers (i.e., the individuals listed in Items 4 - 6 above) have an ownership interest.

<u>Individual's Name</u>	<u>Business Name &amp; Address</u>	<u>Business Activities</u>	<u>% Owned</u>

State which of these businesses, if any, have ever transacted business with the corporation \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**Item 9.**      **Related Individuals**

List all related individuals with whom the corporation has had any business transactions during the three previous fiscal years and current fiscal year-to-date. A "related individual" is a spouse, sibling, parent, or child of the principal stockholders, board members, and officers (i.e., the individuals listed in Items 4 - 6 above).

<u>Name and Address</u>	<u>Relationship</u>	<u>Business Activities</u>

**Item 10.**      **Outside Accountants**

List all outside accountants retained by the corporation during the last three years.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Firm Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_ CPA/PA? \_\_\_\_\_

**Item 11.**      **Corporation's Recordkeeping**

I.list all individuals within the corporation with responsibility for keeping the corporation's financial books and records for the last three years.

Name, Address, & Telephone Number      Position(s) Held

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**Item 12.** Attorneys

List all attorneys retained by the corporation during the last three years.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Firm Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**Item 13. Pending Lawsuits Filed by the Corporation**

List all pending lawsuits that have been filed by the corporation in court or before an administrative agency. (List lawsuits that resulted in final judgments or settlements in favor of the corporation in Item 25).

Opposing Party's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Court's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Docket No. \_\_\_\_\_ Relief Requested \_\_\_\_\_ Nature of Lawsuit \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Status \_\_\_\_\_

Opposing Party's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Court's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Docket No. \_\_\_\_\_ Relief Requested \_\_\_\_\_ Nature of Lawsuit \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Status \_\_\_\_\_

Opposing Party's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Court's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Docket No. \_\_\_\_\_ Relief Requested \_\_\_\_\_ Nature of Lawsuit \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Status \_\_\_\_\_

Opposing Party's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Court's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Docket No. \_\_\_\_\_ Relief Requested \_\_\_\_\_ Nature of Lawsuit \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Status \_\_\_\_\_

Opposing Party's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Court's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Docket No. \_\_\_\_\_ Relief Requested \_\_\_\_\_ Nature of Lawsuit \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Status \_\_\_\_\_

Opposing Party's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Court's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Docket No. \_\_\_\_\_ Relief Requested \_\_\_\_\_ Nature of Lawsuit \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Status \_\_\_\_\_

**Item 14. Current Lawsuits Filed Against the Corporation**

List all pending lawsuits that have been filed against the corporation in court or before an administrative agency. (List lawsuits that resulted in final judgments, settlements, or orders in Items 26 - 27).

Opposing Party's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Court's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Docket No. \_\_\_\_\_ Relief Requested \_\_\_\_\_ Nature of Lawsuit \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Status \_\_\_\_\_

Opposing Party's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Court's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Docket No. \_\_\_\_\_ Relief Requested \_\_\_\_\_ Nature of Lawsuit \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Status \_\_\_\_\_

Opposing Party's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Court's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Docket No. \_\_\_\_\_ Relief Requested \_\_\_\_\_ Nature of Lawsuit \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Status \_\_\_\_\_

Opposing Party's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Court's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Docket No. \_\_\_\_\_ Relief Requested \_\_\_\_\_ Nature of Lawsuit \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Status \_\_\_\_\_

Opposing Party's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Court's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Docket No. \_\_\_\_\_ Relief Requested \_\_\_\_\_ Nature of Lawsuit \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Status \_\_\_\_\_

Opposing Party's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Court's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Docket No. \_\_\_\_\_ Relief Requested \_\_\_\_\_ Nature of Lawsuit \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Status \_\_\_\_\_

**Item 15.**      **Bankruptcy Information**

I. List all state insolvency and federal bankruptcy proceedings involving the corporation.

Commencement Date \_\_\_\_\_ Termination Date \_\_\_\_\_ Docket No. \_\_\_\_\_

If State Court: Court & County \_\_\_\_\_ If Federal Court: District \_\_\_\_\_

Disposition \_\_\_\_\_

**Item 16.**      **Safe Deposit Boxes**

List all safe deposit boxes, located within the United States or elsewhere, held by the corporation, or held by others for the benefit of the corporation. *On a separate page, describe the contents of each box.*

## **FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

**REMINDER:** When an Item asks for information about assets or liabilities "held by the corporation," include ALL such assets and liabilities, located within the United States or elsewhere, held by the corporation or held by others for the benefit of the corporation.

**Item 17. Tax Returns**

**List all federal and state corporate tax returns filed for the last three complete fiscal years. Attach copies of all returns.**

<u>Federal/ State/Both</u>	<u>Tax Year</u>	<u>Tax Due Federal</u>	<u>Tax Paid Federal</u>	<u>Tax Due State</u>	<u>Tax Paid State</u>	<u>Preparer's Name</u>
		\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____
		\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____
		\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____

**Item 18. Financial Statements**

List all financial statements that were prepared for the corporation's last three complete fiscal years and for the current fiscal year-to-date. *Attach copies of all statements, providing audited statements if available.*

<u>Year</u>	<u>Balance Sheet</u>	<u>Profit &amp; Loss Statement</u>	<u>Cash Flow Statement</u>	<u>Changes in Owner's Equity</u>	<u>Audited?</u>

**Item 19. Financial Summary**

For each of the last three complete fiscal years and for the current fiscal year-to-date for which the corporation has not provided a profit and loss statement in accordance with Item 18 above, provide the following summary financial information.

	<u>Current Year-to-Date</u>	<u>1 Year Ago</u>	<u>2 Years Ago</u>	<u>3 Years Ago</u>
<u>Gross Revenue</u>	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____
<u>Expenses</u>	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____
<u>Net Profit After Taxes</u>	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____
<u>Payables</u>	\$ _____			
<u>Receivables</u>	\$ _____			

**Item 20. Cash, Bank, and Money Market Accounts**

List cash and all bank and money market accounts, including but not limited to, checking accounts, savings accounts, and certificates of deposit, held by the corporation. The term "cash" includes currency and uncashed checks.

Cash on Hand \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Cash Held for the Corporation's Benefit \$ \_\_\_\_\_

<u>Name &amp; Address of Financial Institution</u>	<u>Signator(s) on Account</u>	<u>Account No.</u>	<u>Current Balance</u>
			\$ _____
			\$ _____
			\$ _____
			\$ _____

**Item 21. Government Obligations and Publicly Traded Securities**

List all U.S. Government obligations, including but not limited to, savings bonds, treasury bills, or treasury notes, held by the corporation. Also list all publicly traded securities, including but not limited to, stocks, stock options, registered and bearer bonds, state and municipal bonds, and mutual funds, held by the corporation.

Issuer \_\_\_\_\_ Type of Security/Obligation \_\_\_\_\_

No. of Units Owned \_\_\_\_\_ Current Fair Market Value \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Maturity Date \_\_\_\_\_

Issuer \_\_\_\_\_ Type of Security/Obligation \_\_\_\_\_

No. of Units Owned \_\_\_\_\_ Current Fair Market Value \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Maturity Date \_\_\_\_\_

**Item 22. Real Estate**

List all real estate, including leaseholds in excess of five years, held by the corporation.

Type of Property \_\_\_\_\_ Property's Location \_\_\_\_\_

Name(s) on Title and Ownership Percentages \_\_\_\_\_

Current Value \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Loan or Account No. \_\_\_\_\_

Lender's Name and Address \_\_\_\_\_

Current Balance On First Mortgage \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Monthly Payment \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Other Loan(s) (describe) \_\_\_\_\_ Current Balance \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Monthly Payment \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Rental Unit? \_\_\_\_\_ Monthly Rent Received \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Type of Property \_\_\_\_\_ Property's Location \_\_\_\_\_

Name(s) on Title and Ownership Percentages \_\_\_\_\_

Current Value \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Loan or Account No. \_\_\_\_\_

Lender's Name and Address \_\_\_\_\_

Current Balance On First Mortgage \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Monthly Payment \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Other Loan(s) (describe) \_\_\_\_\_ Current Balance \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Monthly Payment \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Rental Unit? \_\_\_\_\_ Monthly Rent Received \$ \_\_\_\_\_

**Item 23.**      **Other Assets**

List all other property, by category, with an estimated value of \$2,500 or more, held by the corporation, including but not limited to, inventory, machinery, equipment, furniture, vehicles, customer lists, computer software, patents, and other intellectual property.

## Item 24.      Trusts and Escrows

List all persons and other entities holding funds or other assets that are in escrow or in trust for the corporation.

**Item 25. Monetary Judgments and Settlements Owed To the Corporation**

List all monetary judgments and settlements, recorded and unrecorded, owed to the corporation.

Opposing Party's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Court's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_ Docket No. \_\_\_\_\_

Nature of Lawsuit \_\_\_\_\_ Date of Judgment \_\_\_\_\_ Amount \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Opposing Party's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Court's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_ Docket No. \_\_\_\_\_

Nature of Lawsuit \_\_\_\_\_ Date of Judgment \_\_\_\_\_ Amount \$ \_\_\_\_\_

**Item 26. Monetary Judgments and Settlements Owed By the Corporation**

List all monetary judgments and settlements, recorded and unrecorded, owed by the corporation.

Opposing Party's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Court's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_ Docket No. \_\_\_\_\_

Nature of Lawsuit \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ Amount \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Opposing Party's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Court's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_ Docket No. \_\_\_\_\_

Nature of Lawsuit \_\_\_\_\_ Date of Judgment \_\_\_\_\_ Amount \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Opposing Party's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Court's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_ Docket No. \_\_\_\_\_

Nature of Lawsuit \_\_\_\_\_ Date of Judgment \_\_\_\_\_ Amount \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Opposing Party's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Court's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_ Docket No. \_\_\_\_\_

Nature of Lawsuit \_\_\_\_\_ Date of Judgment \_\_\_\_\_ Amount \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Opposing Party's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_

Court's Name & Address \_\_\_\_\_ Docket No. \_\_\_\_\_

Nature of Lawsuit \_\_\_\_\_ Date of Judgment \_\_\_\_\_ Amount \$ \_\_\_\_\_

**Item 27. Government Orders and Settlements**

List all existing orders and settlements between the corporation and any federal or state government entities.

Name of Agency \_\_\_\_\_ Contact Person \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_ Telephone No. \_\_\_\_\_

Agreement Date \_\_\_\_\_ Nature of Agreement \_\_\_\_\_

**Item 28. Credit Cards**

List all of the corporation's credit cards and store charge accounts and the individuals authorized to use them.

Name of Credit Card or Store

Names of Authorized Users and Positions Held

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**Item 29. Compensation of Employees**

List all compensation and other benefits received from the corporation by the five most highly compensated employees, independent contractors, and consultants (other than those individuals listed in Items 5 and 6 above), for the two previous fiscal years and current fiscal year-to-date. "Compensation" includes, but is not limited to, salaries, commissions, consulting fees, bonuses, dividends, distributions, royalties, pensions, and profit sharing plans. "Other benefits" include, but are not limited to, loans, loan payments, rent, car payments, and insurance premiums, whether paid directly to the individuals, or paid to others on their behalf.

<u>Name/Position</u>	<u>Current Fiscal Year-to-Date</u>	<u>1 Year Ago</u>	<u>2 Years Ago</u>	<u>Compensation or Type of Benefits</u>
_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____

**Item 30. Compensation of Board Members and Officers**

List all compensation and other benefits received from the corporation by each person listed in Items 5 and 6, for the current fiscal year-to-date and the two previous fiscal years. "Compensation" includes, but is not limited to, salaries, commissions, consulting fees, dividends, distributions, royalties, pensions, and profit sharing plans. "Other benefits" include, but are not limited to, loans, loan payments, rent, car payments, and insurance premiums, whether paid directly to the individuals, or paid to others on their behalf.

<u>Name/Position</u>	<u>Current Fiscal Year-to-Date</u>	<u>1 Year Ago</u>	<u>2 Years Ago</u>	<u>Compensation or Type of Benefits</u>
	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	
	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	
	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	
	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	
	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	
	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	
	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	
	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	
	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	

**Item 31. Transfers of Assets Including Cash and Property**

List all transfers of assets over \$2,500 made by the corporation, other than in the ordinary course of business, during the previous three years, by loan, gift, sale, or other transfer.

<u>Transferee's Name, Address, &amp; Relationship</u>	<u>Property Transferred</u>	<u>Aggregate Value</u>	<u>Transfer Date</u>	<u>Type of Transfer (e.g., Loan, Gift)</u>
		\$ _____		
		\$ _____		
		\$ _____		
		\$ _____		
		\$ _____		

**Item 32. Documents Attached to the Financial Statement**

List all documents that are being submitted with the financial statement.

<u>Item No. Document</u>	<u>Description of Document</u>
<u>Relates To</u>	

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I am submitting this financial statement with the understanding that it may affect action by the Federal Trade Commission or a federal court. I have used my best efforts to obtain the information requested in this statement. The responses I have provided to the items above are true and contain all the requested facts and information of which I have notice or knowledge. I have provided all requested documents in my custody, possession, or control. I know of the penalties for false statements under 18 U.S.C. § 1001, 18 U.S.C. § 1621, and 18 U.S.C. § 1623 (five years imprisonment and/or fines). I certify under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on:

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(Date)

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Signature

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Corporate Position

**ATTACHMENT C**

**IRS Form 4506  
Request for Copy of Tax Return**

**4506**

Form

**Request for Copy of Tax Return**

(March 2019)

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

- Do not sign this form unless all applicable lines have been completed.
- Request may be rejected if the form is incomplete or illegible.
- For more information about Form 4506, visit [www.irs.gov/form4506](http://www.irs.gov/form4506).

OMB No. 1545-0429

**Tip.** You may be able to get your tax return or return information from other sources. If you had your tax return completed by a paid preparer, they should be able to provide you a copy of the return. The IRS can provide a **Tax Return Transcript** for many returns free of charge. The transcript provides most of the line entries from the original tax return and usually contains the information that a third party (such as a mortgage company) requires. See **Form 4506-T, Request for Transcript of Tax Return**, or you can quickly request transcripts by using our automated self-help service tools. Please visit us at IRS.gov and click on "Get a Tax Transcript..." or call 1-800-908-9946.

1a Name shown on tax return. If a joint return, enter the name shown first.	1b First social security number on tax return, individual taxpayer identification number, or employer identification number (see instructions)
2a If a joint return, enter spouse's name shown on tax return.	2b Second social security number or individual taxpayer identification number if joint tax return
3 Current name, address (including apt., room, or suite no.), city, state, and ZIP code (see instructions)	
4 Previous address shown on the last return filed if different from line 3 (see instructions)	
5 If the tax return is to be mailed to a third party (such as a mortgage company), enter the third party's name, address, and telephone number.	

**Caution:** If the tax return is being mailed to a third party, ensure that you have filled in lines 6 and 7 before signing. Sign and date the form once you have filled in these lines. Completing these steps helps to protect your privacy. Once the IRS discloses your tax return to the third party listed on line 5, the IRS has no control over what the third party does with the information. If you would like to limit the third party's authority to disclose your return information, you can specify this limitation in your written agreement with the third party.

6 **Tax return requested.** Form 1040, 1120, 941, etc. and all attachments as originally submitted to the IRS, including Form(s) W-2, schedules, or amended returns. Copies of Forms 1040, 1040A, and 1040EZ are generally available for 7 years from filing before they are destroyed by law. Other returns may be available for a longer period of time. Enter only one return number. If you need more than one type of return, you must complete another Form 4506. ►

Note: If the copies must be certified for court or administrative proceedings, check here

7 **Year or period requested.** Enter the ending date of the year or period, using the mm/dd/yyyy format. If you are requesting more than eight years or periods, you must attach another Form 4506.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

8 **Fee.** There is a \$50 fee for each return requested. **Full payment must be included with your request or it will be rejected. Make your check or money order payable to "United States Treasury." Enter your SSN, ITIN, or EIN and "Form 4506 request" on your check or money order.**

a Cost for each return	\$ 50.00
b Number of returns requested on line 7	_____
c Total cost. Multiply line 8a by line 8b	\$ _____

9 If we cannot find the tax return, we will refund the fee. If the refund should go to the third party listed on line 5, check here

**Caution:** Do not sign this form unless all applicable lines have been completed.

**Signature of taxpayer(s).** I declare that I am either the taxpayer whose name is shown on line 1a or 2a, or a person authorized to obtain the tax return requested. If the request applies to a joint return, at least one spouse must sign. If signed by a corporate officer, 1 percent or more shareholder, partner, managing member, guardian, tax matters partner, executor, receiver, administrator, trustee, or party other than the taxpayer, I certify that I have the authority to execute Form 4506 on behalf of the taxpayer. Note: This form must be received by IRS within 120 days of the signature date.

**Signatory attests that he/she has read the attestation clause and upon so reading declares that he/she has the authority to sign the Form 4506.** See instructions.

Phone number of taxpayer on line 1a or 2a

**Sign  
Here**

Signature (see instructions)	Date
Title (if line 1a above is a corporation, partnership, estate, or trust)	
Spouse's signature	Date

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code unless otherwise noted.

## Future Developments

For the latest information about Form 4506 and its instructions, go to [www.irs.gov/form4506](http://www.irs.gov/form4506).

Information about any recent developments affecting Form 4506, Form 4506-T and Form 4506T-EZ will be posted on that page.

## General Instructions

**Caution:** Do not sign this form unless all applicable lines have been completed.

**Purpose of form.** Use Form 4506 to request a copy of your tax return. You can also designate (on line 5) a third party to receive the tax return.

**How long will it take?** It may take up to 75 calendar days for us to process your request.

**Tip.** Use Form 4506-T, Request for Transcript of Tax Return, to request tax return transcripts, tax account information, W-2 information, 1099 information, verification of nonfiling, and records of account.

**Automated transcript request.** You can quickly request transcripts by using our automated self-help service tools. Please visit us at IRS.gov and click on "Get a Tax Transcript..." or call 1-800-908-9946.

**Where to file.** Attach payment and mail Form 4506 to the address below for the state you lived in, or the state your business was in, when that return was filed. There are two address charts: one for individual returns (Form 1040 series) and one for all other returns.

If you are requesting a return for more than one year or period and the chart below shows two different addresses, send your request to the address based on the address of your most recent return.

## Chart for individual returns (Form 1040 series)

If you filed an individual return Mail to:  
and lived in:

Alabama, Kentucky,  
Louisiana, Mississippi,  
Tennessee, Texas, a  
foreign country, American  
Samoa, Puerto Rico,  
Guam, the  
Commonwealth of the  
Northern Mariana Islands,  
the U.S. Virgin Islands, or  
A.P.O. or F.P.O. address

Internal Revenue Service  
RAIVS Team  
Stop 6716 AUSC  
Austin, TX 73301

Alaska, Arizona,  
Arkansas, California,  
Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho,  
Illinois, Indiana, Iowa,  
Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota,  
Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New  
Mexico, North Dakota,  
Oklahoma, Oregon,  
South Dakota, Utah,  
Washington, Wisconsin,  
Wyoming

Internal Revenue Service  
RAIVS Team  
Stop 37106  
Fresno, CA 93888

Connecticut,  
Delaware, District of  
Columbia, Florida,  
Georgia, Maine,  
Maryland,  
Massachusetts,  
Missouri, New  
Hampshire, New Jersey,  
New York, North  
Carolina, Ohio,  
Pennsylvania, Rhode  
Island, South Carolina,  
Vermont, Virginia, West  
Virginia

Internal Revenue Service  
RAIVS Team  
Stop 6705 S-2  
Kansas City, MO  
64999

## Chart for all other returns

If you lived in  
or your business  
was in: Mail to:

Alabama, Alaska,  
Arizona, Arkansas,  
California, Colorado,  
Connecticut, Delaware,  
District of Columbia,  
Florida, Georgia, Hawaii,  
Idaho, Illinois, Indiana,  
Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky,  
Louisiana, Maine,  
Maryland,  
Massachusetts,  
Michigan, Minnesota,  
Mississippi,  
Missouri, Montana,  
Nebraska, Nevada, New  
Hampshire, New Jersey,  
New Mexico, New York,  
North Carolina,  
North Dakota, Ohio,  
Oklahoma, Oregon,  
Pennsylvania, Rhode  
Island, South Carolina,  
South Dakota,  
Tennessee, Texas, Utah,  
Vermont, Virginia,  
Washington, West  
Virginia, Wisconsin,  
Wyoming, a foreign  
country, American  
Samoa, Puerto Rico,  
Guam, the  
Commonwealth of the  
Northern Mariana  
Islands, the U.S. Virgin  
Islands, or A.P.O. or  
F.P.O. address

Internal Revenue Service  
RAIVS Team  
P.O. Box 9941  
Mail Stop 6734  
Ogden, UT 84409

**Corporations.** Generally, Form 4506 can be signed by: (1) an officer having legal authority to bind the corporation, (2) any person designated by the board of directors or other governing body, or (3) any officer or employee on written request by any principal officer and attested to by the secretary or other officer. A bona fide shareholder of record owning 1 percent or more of the outstanding stock of the corporation may submit a Form 4506 but must provide documentation to support the requester's right to receive the information.

**Partnerships.** Generally, Form 4506 can be signed by any person who was a member of the partnership during any part of the tax period requested on line 7.

**All others.** See section 6103(e) if the taxpayer has died, is insolvent, is a dissolved corporation, or if a trustee, guardian, executor, receiver, or administrator is acting for the taxpayer.

**Note:** If you are Heir at law, Next of kin, or Beneficiary you must be able to establish a material interest in the estate or trust.

**Documentation.** For entities other than individuals, you must attach the authorization document. For example, this could be the letter from the principal officer authorizing an employee of the corporation or the letters testamentary authorizing an individual to act for an estate.

**Signature by a representative.** A representative can sign Form 4506 for a taxpayer only if this authority has been specifically delegated to the representative on Form 2848, line 5a. Form 2848 showing the delegation must be attached to Form 4506.

## Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act

**Notice.** We ask for the information on this form to establish your right to gain access to the requested return(s) under the Internal Revenue Code. We need this information to properly identify the return(s) and respond to your request. If you request a copy of a tax return, sections 6103 and 6109 require you to provide this information, including your SSN or EIN, to process your request. If you do not provide this information, we may not be able to process your request. Providing false or fraudulent information may subject you to penalties.

Routine uses of this information include giving it to the Department of Justice for civil and criminal litigation, and cities, states, the District of Columbia, and U.S. commonwealths and possessions for use in administering their tax laws. We may also disclose this information to other countries under a tax treaty, to federal and state agencies to enforce federal nontax criminal laws, or to federal law enforcement and intelligence agencies to combat terrorism.

You are not required to provide the information requested on a form that is subject to the Paperwork Reduction Act unless the form displays a valid OMB control number. Books or records relating to a form or its instructions must be retained as long as their contents may become material in the administration of any Internal Revenue law. Generally, tax returns and return information are confidential, as required by section 6103.

The time needed to complete and file Form 4506 will vary depending on individual circumstances. The estimated average time is: Learning about the law or the form, 10 min.; Preparing the form, 16 min.; and Copying, assembling, and sending the form to the IRS, 20 min.

If you have comments concerning the accuracy of these time estimates or suggestions for making Form 4506 simpler, we would be happy to hear from you. You can write to:

Internal Revenue Service  
Tax Forms and Publications Division  
1111 Constitution Ave. NW, IR-6526  
Washington, DC 20224

Do not send the form to this address. Instead, see Where to file on this page.

## **ATTACHMENT D**

### **Consent to Release of Financial Information**

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF FLORIDA  
ORLANDO DIVISION**

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FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION, and )  
 )  
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, )  
STATE OF FLORIDA, DEPARTMENT OF )  
LEGAL AFFAIRS, )  
 )  
Plaintiffs, ) Case No.  
 )  
v. )  
 )  
GDP NETWORK LLC, a Florida limited liability )  
company, )  
 )  
G & G SUCCESS LLC, a Florida limited liability )  
company also doing business as YF SOLUTION )  
LLC, QSC PROFESSIONALS, and G.C.D. )  
MANAGEMENT LLC, )  
 )  
G & N SQUARED LLC, a Florida limited liability )  
company also doing business as DYNAMIC )  
SOLUTION GROUP, )  
 )  
GINO DE PAZ, individually and as a member, )  
manager, or owner of GDP NETWORK LLC, )  
 )  
GRACE DE PAZ, individually and as a member, )  
manager, or owner of G & G SUCCESS LLC and )  
G & N SQUARED LLC, and )  
 )  
SHABANA KHUBLAL, individually and as a )  
member, manager, or owner of G & N SQUARED )  
LLC, )  
 )  
Defendants. )  
 )

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**CONSENT TO RELEASE OF FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

I, \_\_\_\_\_, of \_\_\_\_\_

(city or province and country), do hereby direct any person, bank, savings and loan association, credit union, depository institution, finance company, commercial lending company, payment processor, payment processing entity, common carrier, customs broker, commercial mail receiving agency, mail holding and/or forwarding company, brokerage house, escrow agent, money market or mutual fund, title company, commodity trading company, or trustee, that holds, controls or maintains custody of assets, wherever located, that are owned or controlled by me, or any of the above Defendants, in whole or in part, or at which I, or any of the above Defendants, have an account of any kind upon which I am authorized to draw, and its officers, employees and agents, to disclose all information and deliver copies of all documents of every nature in its possession or control which relate to the said accounts to any attorney for Plaintiffs, and to give evidence relevant thereto, in the above captioned matter, *Federal Trade Commission and Office of the Attorney General, State of Florida, Department of Legal Affairs v. GDP Network LLC, et al.*, now pending in the United States District Court for the Middle District of Florida, and this shall be irrevocable authority for so doing. This direction is intended to apply to the laws of countries other than the United States of America which restrict or prohibit the disclosure of bank or other financial information without the consent of the holder of the account, and shall be construed as consent with respect thereto, and the same shall apply to any of the accounts for which I may be the relevant principal.

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_, 2020

\_\_\_\_\_  
[Signature]

\_\_\_\_\_  
[Print Name]

